# 黑暗大陆

# 20世纪的欧洲

## DARK CONTINENT

## EUROPE'S TWENTIETH CENTURY

[英] 马克·马佐尔（Mark Mazower）著 赵博文 译

中信出版集团

# [illegible]

## ——20[illegible]

[[illegible]][illegible]·[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]1937[1]

[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]6 500[illegible]800[illegible]2 100[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Masaryk[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]El Lissitsky[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]1991[illegible]1917[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ignazio Silone[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1989[illegible]

1945

Hannah Arendt

20

20 30

20

Eric Hobsbawm *Age of Extremes*

20

[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Raymond Aron[illegible]1954[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]National Humanities Center[illegible]Annenberg Foundation[illegible]Institut für die Wissenschaften vom Menschen in Vienna[illegible]·[illegible]*Daedalus and Diplomacy and Statecraft*[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Roth[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

……[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible][1][illegible]1932

[illegible]……

——[illegible]·[illegible][2][illegible]1927

20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Wat[illegible]1927[illegible]*Kings in Exile*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]1918[illegible]13[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]Woodrow Wilson[illegible]·[illegible]Lloyd George[illegible]Clemenceau[illegible]Masarky[illegible]Beneš[illegible]Venizelos[illegible]Kaiser Wilhelm[illegible]Emperor Charles[illegible]Louis XVI[illegible]1918[illegible]1792[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]James Bryce[illegible]1921[illegible]*Modern Democracies*[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]Béla Kun[illegible]·[illegible][3][illegible]1922[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Primo de Rivera[illegible][4][illegible]1926[illegible]1929[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1925[illegible]·[illegible]Moritz Bonn[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Eustace Percy[illegible]1931[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]H. G. [illegible]H. G. Wells[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Salvador de Madariaga[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]William Rappard[illegible]“[illegible]”

1940[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Bertrand de Jouvenel[illegible]1919—1920[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

## [illegible]

1908[illegible]“[illegible]”19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”1920[illegible]

[illegible][5][illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Ebert[illegible]·[illegible]Prince Max of Baden[illegible]1919[illegible]1[illegible]6[illegible][6][illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible]Mirkine-Guetzevitch[illegible]1929[illegible]*Les Constitutions de l’Europe nouvelle*[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible][7][illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible][8][illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

## [illegible]

1917[illegible]3[illegible]Prince Lvov[illegible]“[illegible]”

1917[illegible]1917[illegible]Constituent Assembly[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1917—1918[illegible]1/4[illegible]*Theses on the Constituent Assembly*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 500[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]6[illegible]Committeeof Members of the Constituent Assembly[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Declaration of Rights of the Toiling and Exploited People[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]1919[illegible]12[illegible]Martov[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible][9][illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]1918—1919[illegible]

1919[illegible]·[illegible]Count Mihály Károlyi[illegible]·[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]Horthy Miklós[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible][10][illegible]Brüning[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1918—1919[illegible]1920[illegible]Po Valley[illegible]

[illegible][11][illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Albert[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1922[illegible]10[illegible]1919[illegible]1923[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]·[illegible]Gaetano Serventi[illegible]*The Ascent of European Democracy and the First Historical Reactions*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco Cambo[illegible]1925—1926[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——

[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]15[illegible]8[illegible]-[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Fascism for Whom[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]16[illegible]1929[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1924[illegible]1928[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1928[illegible]1934[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Sigmund Neumann[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Moritz Bonn[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]8[illegible]5[illegible]1913[illegible]4[illegible]1870—1914[illegible]10[illegible]1914—1932[illegible]8[illegible]1932—1940[illegible]4[illegible]-[illegible][12][illegible]1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]1926[illegible]1935[illegible]1929[illegible]1933[illegible]1937[illegible]1931[illegible]Pilsudski[illegible]·[illegible]Victor Basch[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Schmitt[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]3[illegible]1933[illegible]1[illegible]
[illegible]1930[illegible]9[illegible]
[illegible]48[illegible]

[illegible]48[illegible]1925—1933[illegible]16[illegible]1931[illegible]42[illegible]35[illegible]1932[illegible]59[illegible]5[illegible]1932[illegible]7[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Franz von Papen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]25[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“1914[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Marinetti[illegible]·[illegible][illegible]Ernst Jünger[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Drieu la Rochelle[illegible]*Le Jeune Europeen*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Rohm[illegible]·[illegible]Oswald Mosley[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Joris van Severen[illegible]·[illegible][13][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henri de Montherlant[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Emil Cioran[illegible]·[illegible]Mircea Eliade[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]*The Man Without Qualities*[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Musil[illegible]“[illegible]”H. G. [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1930[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Muller[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][14][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]George Orwell[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Guglielmo Ferrero[illegible]1925[illegible]1925[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1918—1919[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Donald Sassoon[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Heller[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]de Madariaga[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mounier[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]…… ”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1931[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Loewenstein[illegible]

[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Benedetto Croce[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Micheal Oakeshott[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Political Catholicism[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]19[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]George Kennan[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Martin Heidgger[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”——

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1934[illegible]King Carol[illegible]

[illegible]General Franco[illegible]Metaxas[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]NSDAP[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”

[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Moritz Schlick[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]Schuschnigg[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand Weinhandl[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]Antonescu[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]3[illegible]4 000[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[15][illegible]“6[illegible]30[illegible]7[illegible]1[illegible]2[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]·[illegible]Roland Freisler[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1934[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

”

20 20

45 1934
——

9 ·
Matthias Grunewald
“
17 ……”

“ ” “ ”

1938
“ ”

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Emilio Gentile[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]29[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]25 000[illegible]50 000[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1935—1936[illegible]

[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible]·[illegible]Hans Kelsen[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]·[illegible]Francesco Nitti[illegible]1919[illegible]1920[illegible]36[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]·[illegible]Horthy Miklòs[illegible]1920[illegible]24[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]António de Oliveira Salazar[illegible]1932[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]20[illegible]1998[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]·[illegible]Hugo Preuss[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]·[illegible]Engelbert Dollfuss[illegible]1932[illegible]——[illegible]

[9] [illegible]Cheka[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[10] [illegible]Junker[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[11] [illegible]1918—1934[illegible]——[illegible]

[12] [illegible]-[illegible]Paul-Boncour[illegible]1932—1933[illegible]——[illegible]

[13] [illegible]·[illegible]Szálasi Ferenc[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[14] [illegible]·[illegible]Woodrow Wilson[illegible]28[illegible]——[illegible]

[15] [illegible]Night the Long Knives[illegible]1934[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible][1]，1862

“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kambouroglou[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]600[illegible]250[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1922—1923[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914—1918[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1934[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1938[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]*Tales from the Vienna Woods*[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Odon von Horvath[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”

[illegible]7[illegible]

19[illegible]1848[illegible]1863[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]Young Turks[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5 100[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]I. L. [illegible]I. L. Peretz[illegible]1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Renner[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]John Buchan[illegible]*Greenmantle*[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]Romanov Grand Duke Nikolai[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]*New Europe*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Lord Robert Cecil[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Bethmann Hollweg[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Naumann[illegible]*Mitteleuropa*[illegible]

[illegible]Hindenburg[illegible]Ludendorff[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]—[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Rosenberg[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]2/3[illegible]

[illegible]1902[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1917—1920[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]97%[illegible]3 662[illegible]144[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]1922[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Roman Dmowski[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912—1913[illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Balfour[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]2/3[illegible]400[illegible]300[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]H. N. [illegible]H. N. Brailsford[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]E. H. [illegible]E. H. Carr[illegible]

[illegible]New States Committee[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1830[illegible]1870[illegible]1919[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1922[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Gustav Stresemann[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 500 [illegible] 860 [illegible] 1/20 [illegible] 2 500 [illegible] 1/4 [illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]·[illegible]-[illegible] James Headlam-Morley [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible] 10 [illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]1925[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1919[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Sarraut[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]1919[illegible]

[illegible][2][illegible]1914[illegible]1918[illegible]

“ ” · Constantin Angelescu “ ”

1920 “ ” 1935 “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” 20 30 “ ” 1933 10 “ ” 1930 204 1936 15

Aland Islands 1921

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Mustapha Kemal[illegible]·[illegible]

1915[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]80[illegible]130[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1922[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]120[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1/4[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]300[illegible]1923[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]35[illegible]1914[illegible]1921[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1924[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]1919[illegible]1933[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

political spectrum [3] 1815

Colonel House “ ”

· Alfred Zimmern 20 20 “ ”

1919

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1918—1919[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]1923[illegible]

1921[illegible]1923[illegible]

20[illegible]20[illegible]1925[illegible]Locarno[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1928—1930[illegible]—[illegible]Briand-Kellogg Pact[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1932[illegible]1919[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]10[illegible]

1934—1936[illegible]1934[illegible]1[illegible]1935—1936[illegible]

[illegible][4][illegible]1934[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]1936[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Gaston Riou[illegible]1936[illegible]1936[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]1919[illegible]”

[illegible]1937[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Coudenhove-Kalergi[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible] *Mein Kampf* [illegible] 1914 [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] 1937 [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20 [illegible] 30 [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“1919[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]C. A. [illegible]C. A. Macartney[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Konrad Adenauer[illegible]——[illegible]1928[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1935[illegible][5][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3

000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Viceroy Graziani[illegible]1 000[illegible]Ciano[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]1938[illegible]Manifesto of Racial Scientists[illegible]

[illegible]64[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]Pétain[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1938—1940[illegible]1939[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”（trustee rights）[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]1940[illegible]

A. J. P. [illegible]（A. J. P. Taylor）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

1938[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[6][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1938[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]（Robert Coulondre）[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1939[illegible]—[illegible]

1919[illegible][7][illegible]Halifax[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible]Lord Acton[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Whitehall[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]Abyssinia[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]Senussi[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] “[illegible]”[illegible]1938[illegible]11[illegible]9[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]Bucharest[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]
7. [illegible]
8. [illegible]
9. [illegible]
10. [illegible]

——[illegible]

[illegible]*Handbook for the German Family*[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1937[illegible]“[illegible]10[illegible]”1918[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]

# [illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]800[illegible]——[illegible]6 000[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1 300[illegible]1/10[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Magnus Hirschfeld[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]destroyed men[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]wounded patriarchs[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918—1919[illegible]“[illegible]”

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]Edouard Herriot[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Agatha Christie[illegible]*The Secret Adversary*[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

20[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]1930[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1937[illegible]41[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Sergi[illegible]1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*The Menace of the Empty Cradle*[illegible]1916[illegible]*1916 Cradles or Coffins*[illegible]*Our Greatest National Need*[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1975[illegible]3 100[illegible]20[illegible]1 770[illegible]*Daily Mail*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1980[illegible]2 900[illegible]*Birth Decline*[illegible]1932[illegible]*People Without Youth*[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]5[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]Belgium’s League of Numerous Families[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1923[illegible]Sir Frederick Truby King’s Mothercraft Training Center[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]600[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”1936[illegible]

[illegible]Pope Pius XI[illegible]1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]150[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]50[illegible]15[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]1923[illegible]1926[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Marie Stopes[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Helene Stöcker[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]61%[illegible]1.1[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Antonio Gramsci[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Hutchinson[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]1927[illegible]15%[illegible]1937[illegible]25%[illegible]1946[illegible]54%[illegible]1920[illegible]1925[illegible]93%[illegible]1975[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919—1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1937[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]15[illegible]6[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Gustav Boess[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——

> [illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]British Social Hygiene Council[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Conceil Supérieur d’Hygiène Sociale[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1921[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henry

Fairfield Osborn[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Keynes[illegible]Beveridge[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Le Corbusier[illegible]“[illegible]300[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1914[illegible]1918[illegible][2][illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1950[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Konrad Lorenz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Dunoyer de Segonzac[illegible]Ozenfant[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible][3][illegible]Boy Scouts[illegible]National Park Movement[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]“[illegible]”

# [illegible]

[illegible]Rodchenko[illegible][4][illegible]1931[illegible]Prater[illegible]4 000[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]Nuremberg Party Rallies[illegible]1924[illegible]Empire Festival[illegible]Women’s League of Health and Beauty[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Iron Guard[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Francis Galton[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Asquith[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Archiebald Leach[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Gary Grant[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]1921[illegible]2 233[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]1928—1936[illegible]1921[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]400[illegible]1/10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1937[illegible]2[illegible]3 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]7[illegible]9.3[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Biological Enemies[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]600[illegible]RM[illegible]1.5[illegible]
[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]1926[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst Rudin[illegible]“30[illegible]”[illegible]Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Anthropology[illegible]Heredity and Eugenics[illegible]·[illegible]Josef Mengele[illegible]

[illegible]Hereditary Health Courts[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible][5][illegible]·[illegible]Norman Kendal[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Nebe[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1935[illegible]1938[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]
[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Harry Johnston[illegible]1908[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible][6][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]René Martial[illegible]1934[illegible]*La Race francaise*[illegible]*Race et racism*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Hirszfeld[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques Barzun[illegible]*Race: a Study in Modern Superstition*[illegible]·[illegible]Ashley Montagu[illegible]*Man’s Most Dangerous Myth: the Fallacy of Race*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*We Europeans: a Survey of ‘Racial’ Problems*[illegible]1936[illegible]·[illegible]Julian Huxley[illegible]A. C. [illegible]A. C. Haddon[illegible]*We Europeans*[illegible]“‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Keith[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]William Beveridge[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Garconnes[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]Tanganykia[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Lord Horder[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]Scotland Yard[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]·[illegible]François Mitterrand[illegible]1981[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]

——[illegible]14[illegible]1932[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]1932[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Sholem Asch[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1922[illegible]83 600[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]1923[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1922[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Aristide Briand[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]European Bank of Reconstruction and Development[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]-[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Niemeyer[illegible]1922—1937[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Montagu Norman[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]1923[illegible]12[illegible]126[illegible]126 trillion[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]J. B. [illegible]J. B. Priestley[illegible]*English Journey*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Andre Siegfried[illegible]*America Comes of Ages*[illegible]

[illegible]1924—1929[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ramsay MacDonald[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]1925[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1927[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1931[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] · [illegible] Oswald Spengler [illegible] “[illegible] …… [illegible]”

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1925 [illegible] 1926 [illegible] 1929—1931 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1932 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 50 [illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1914 [illegible] 1924 [illegible] 1945 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1928 [illegible]

1929 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Treasury View[illegible]

[illegible]1930—1932[illegible]1929—1931[illegible]

[illegible]1926[illegible]1929[illegible]1932[illegible]1934[illegible]

[illegible]46%[illegible]600[illegible]1929[illegible]1929—1932[illegible]28%[illegible]33%[illegible]36%[illegible]

Dimitri Kazamias

100 12 31

National Unemployment Workers' Movement

*Love on the Dole*

*Down and Out in Paris and London*

*The Road to Wigan Pier*

1932 Stresa Conference 1933

20 30

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]Gants Hill[illegible]1937[illegible]1936[illegible]1989[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914—1926[illegible]1 400[illegible]1921—1922[illegible]500[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]2[illegible]700[illegible][1][illegible][2][illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]10[illegible][3][illegible]1913[illegible]27[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1921 [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible] 1927—1929 [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible] 1929 [illegible] 1929 [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] OGPU [illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]500[illegible]700[illegible]1 000[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1930[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1928[illegible]1 070[illegible]1937[illegible]3 670[illegible]1928[illegible]14.7%[illegible]1937[illegible]36.7%[illegible]

[illegible]1932—1933[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

20[illegible]30[illegible]1927[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]50[illegible]100[illegible]10[illegible]”[illegible]Operation Barbarssa[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Magnitogorsk[illegible]

[illegible]1927—1928[illegible]1932[illegible]1 130[illegible]2 280[illegible]1939[illegible]3 900[illegible]

[illegible]
1934[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]4[illegible]”

[illegible]1929—1933[illegible]18 700[illegible]83 800[illegible]——[illegible]82 700[illegible]312 100[illegible]Sidney[illegible]·[illegible]Beatrice Webber[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]10%[illegible]“[illegible]13[illegible]1929[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][4][illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1929[illegible]1935[illegible]1926—1939[illegible]1929—1931[illegible]

[illegible]1/3[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]250[illegible]1941[illegible]330[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]NKVD[illegible][5][illegible]25%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]—[illegible]White Sea-Baltic Canal[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1939[illegible]10.7[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1928[illegible]1928—1933[illegible]77[illegible]

[illegible]H. G. [illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ante Ciliga[illegible]1938[illegible]*In the Land Of the Great Lie*[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]Corbusier[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst May[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]·[illegible]Victor Gollancz[illegible]H. N. [illegible]H. N.Brailsford[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]4/5[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible][6][illegible]

[illegible]1932—1937[illegible]67%[illegible]48%[illegible]5[illegible]560[illegible]90[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1931—1935[illegible]10%[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible][7][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]（Volkswagen）[illegible]—[illegible]（Daimlev-Benz）[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

20[illegible]30[illegible]（Nazi Labour Front）[illegible]1939[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

1932[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]1929[illegible]1937[illegible]1929[illegible]1934[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]1939[illegible]Škoda Works[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Battle of Wheat[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Battle of Lira[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Battle for Work[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Goebbels[illegible]“[illegible]”

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Gregor Strasser[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]Dopolavoro Organization[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1938[illegible]3%[illegible]13%[illegible]14%[illegible]25%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”（Emergency Labour Camp）[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1936[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”。

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1936[illegible]Goering[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]Brunswick[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

1933[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hendrik de Man[illegible]“[illegible]”20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]
1933[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Oswald Mosley[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1930[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1932[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
1937—1938[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]
1933[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——

10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

> [illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1935[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1936[illegible]·[illegible]Popular Front programme[illegible]Blum[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]30[illegible]Hayek[illegible]·[illegible]Von Mises[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]H. W. [illegible]H.W.Arndt[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Michal Kalecki[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1936[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[1] [illegible]1918—1921[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]mile[illegible]1[illegible]≈1.609[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]1935[illegible]8[illegible]30[illegible]102[illegible]13[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]OGPU[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]Cartel[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]1938—1945

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]Thorvald Stauning[illegible]1941[illegible]3[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Hoth[illegible]17[illegible]1941[illegible]11[illegible]
25[illegible]

1942[illegible]Luciolli[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible]1938—1945[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]1941[illegible]1[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

20□□30□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□□□——□□“□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Countess Waldeck□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□10%□

□1940□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□□King Leopold□□□□□6□28□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”1940□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1940□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□·□□□Hendrik Colijn□□“□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Anti-Revolutionary Party□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1924□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□*Strange Defeat*□□□□□□□·□□□Marc Bloch□□□□□□□□□□——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1936□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□Andre Gide□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□[1]□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□Berlitz□□□□□□□□□□□1939□□939□□□□1940□□7 920□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]1940[illegible]6[illegible]14[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]1940[illegible]”

[illegible]2[illegible]3[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——“[illegible][2][illegible]”[illegible]

1941[illegible]·[illegible][3][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][4][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1941[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]——[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]1939[illegible]1940[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1940[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][5][illegible]1941[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]Luxembourg[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Grand Duchy[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Fritzsche[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][6][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

> [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5:1[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]Laval[illegible]

[illegible]Degrelle[illegible]Mussert[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Brasillach[illegible]1943[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]League of Germanic Peoples[illegible]1941[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]1918[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Skoropadsky[illegible]“[illegible]”

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]·[illegible]Walther Funk[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1939[illegible]1940[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Neubacher[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

1939[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible][7][illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]Reichswerke AG ‘Hermann Goring’[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]4[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Kube[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Erich Koch[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

1942[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”1941[illegible]Milward[illegible]1936[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Fritz Sauckel[illegible]300[illegible]1942[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]390[illegible]110[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]70[illegible]210[illegible]120[illegible]1942[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]11[illegible]
[illegible]

> [illegible]15[illegible]……[illegible]10[illegible]

1943[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]60[illegible]80%[illegible]90%[illegible]1944[illegible]800[illegible]200[illegible]1944[illegible]11[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/4[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]Maquis[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]100[illegible]200[illegible]5[illegible]10[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]40%[illegible]50%[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Victor Klemperer[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]*Axis Rule in Occupied Europe*[illegible]·[illegible][8][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 000[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]Tyrol[illegible]1939[illegible]10[illegible]Himmler[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]

[illegible]Heydrich[illegible]RSHA[illegible]1934[illegible]1939[illegible]2.5[illegible]1945[illegible]71.4[illegible]

WVHA 1939 1942

Volksdeutsche

“ ” RKFDV 1939 10 100

40

1941 “ ”

— *Blutund Boden*

“ ”

# 1 1939—1941

Ribbentrop

15

—— 1938

8 —— 1939—

1940 Bessarabia

1939 10 7.5

12.8

1940 “ ”

[illegible]

[illegible]

1939[illegible]1941[illegible]（Warthegau[illegible]（General Government[illegible]·[illegible]（Hans Frank[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]13[illegible]1941[illegible]20[illegible]27.5[illegible]100[illegible]165[illegible]60[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]（Galatz[illegible]1940[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……

[illegible] Wuerttemberg [illegible] …… [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Lorrainers [illegible] Passua [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] BDM [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] political housing-cleaning [illegible] 1939 [illegible] 11 [illegible] Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp [illegible] 1940 [illegible] 1940 [illegible] “AB [illegible]” [illegible] AB Action [illegible] 3 000 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 12 [illegible] “[illegible] 40 [illegible] …… [illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]”

[illegible]1939—1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]10[illegible]Lodz[illegible]Litzmannstadt[illegible]Poznan[illegible]Posen[illegible]Klukowski[illegible]“[illegible]Bilgoraj[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]500[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”

# [illegible]2[illegible]1941—1945

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]3[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]*Some Thoughts On the Treatment of Alien Population In the East*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Christopher Browning[illegible]“[illegible]”（Final Solution[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]10[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”（Judaeo-Bolshevik[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]270[illegible]1941[illegible]500[illegible]1942[illegible]4[illegible]4[illegible]518 338[illegible]150[illegible]230[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]8[illegible]“4a[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Byelaya Tserkov[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Field Marshal von Reichenau[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]1939—1940[illegible]“T—4[illegible]”[9][illegible]

1941[illegible]9[illegible]Chelmno[illegible]1941[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Diamond[illegible]25[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Saurer[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]1941[illegible]12[illegible]3[illegible]9.7[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Christian Wirth[illegible]Belzec[illegible]1942[illegible]3[illegible]1941[illegible]Majdanek[illegible]12[illegible]Treblinka[illegible]Sobibor[illegible]

[illegible][10][illegible]Birkenau[illegible]——B[illegible]Zyklon-B[illegible]1941[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]1942—1943[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]10[illegible]11[illegible]Wannsee Conference[illegible]12[illegible]2[illegible]1942[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Operation Reinhard[illegible]

1943[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Korherr[illegible]1 994 692[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]1 994 692[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]15[illegible]Kulmhof[illegible]20[illegible]55[illegible]75[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]-[illegible]1944[illegible]1942[illegible]3[illegible]1944[illegible]11[illegible]100[illegible]

1943□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□“□□□□□□
□□□□□□□1933□□□□□□□□□□□□10□□1/2□□□5□□□□□□□□
1937□□1/4□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□500□□600□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□20
□□50□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Croat Ustaše□□□
□□□33.4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□Transnistria□□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□1942□3□7□□□□□□□“‘□□’□□□□□□”□□5□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□“□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□Salonika□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□□□□
□□1/5□□□□□□□□□5□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□Jan Karski□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]674[illegible]72[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]SS-Untersturmfuhrer[illegible]·[illegible]Max Taubner[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mauthausen[illegible]1945[illegible]

2[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]160[illegible]100[illegible]1[illegible]8[illegible]22[illegible]1 200[illegible]400[illegible]29[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]26[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Dachau[illegible]33[illegible]Rovensbruck[illegible]40[illegible]Breslau[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]60[illegible]80%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Buna[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

1944[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Dora[illegible]Peenemünde[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]17 000[illegible]2 882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]14[illegible]23[illegible]

[illegible]1939—1940[illegible]7.5[illegible]1944[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]SS-Gruppenfuhrer[illegible]-[illegible]Bach-Zelewski[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]25[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3.5[illegible]1.6[illegible]

[illegible]Zamosc[illegible]1[illegible]2.5[illegible]2.6[illegible]17[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]100[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]8[illegible]1944[illegible]7[illegible]35[illegible]Scorched-earth policy[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]1[illegible]714 225[illegible]25[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Nordhawse[illegible]Gusen[illegible]Woebbelin[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible]Teilhard de Chardin[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]Riviera[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]·[illegible]Galeazzo Ciano[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf von Ribbentrop[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1946[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]·[illegible]Vidkun Quisling[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]Monroe Doctrine[illegible]1823[illegible]12[illegible]2[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Berthold Konrad Hermann Albert Speer[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]·[illegible]Adolf Eichmann[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1962[illegible]6[illegible]1[illegible]——[illegible]

[9] “T—4[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[10] [illegible]IC Farben[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Interessen-Gemeinschaft Farbenindustrie AG[illegible]1925[illegible]1952[illegible]Agfa[illegible]Bayer[illegible]BASF[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

20[illegible]

——E. H.[illegible]*Conditions of Peace*[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

——C.[illegible]C.Streit[illegible]*Union Now*[illegible]

[illegible]

——J.[illegible]J.Maritain[illegible]*Christianisme et Democratie*[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible][1][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]H. G. [illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Harold Nicolson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Attlee[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Addison[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]

# [illegible]

1941[illegible]“‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]E. H. [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]3[illegible]*Franc-Tireur*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Joe Kennedy[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Peace Aims and the New Order*[illegible]R. W. G.[illegible]R. W. G. MacKay[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]8[illegible]the Atlantic Chapter[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]6 000[illegible]——[illegible]1940[illegible]800[illegible]1 200[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]”

1940[illegible]7[illegible]E. H.[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Léon Blum[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]1940[illegible]·[illegible]Duff Cooper[illegible]

> [illegible]1920—1921[illegible]1930—1933[illegible]Funk[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]3/4[illegible]……[illegible]

1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]·[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]·[illegible]Beatrice Webb[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1941[illegible]1[illegible]*Picture Post*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]*Christianity and the Social Order*[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Acland[illegible]Common Wealth Party[illegible]BBC[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Alva Myrdal[illegible]*Nation and Family*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

> [illegible]……
>
> [illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]Riom[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]1939[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]*La Revue libre*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]·[illegible]Émile Laffon[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Trygve Lie[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Sikorski[illegible]Tsouderos[illegible][2][illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Stanislav Lem[illegible]·[illegible]Ivo Andric[illegible]*Bridge over the River Drina*[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Elio Vittorini[illegible]*Uomini e no*[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]Sartre[illegible]*Being and Nothingness*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Drieu[illegible]Brasillach[illegible]·[illegible]Emmanuel Mounier[illegible]1944[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Camus[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Alban Vistel[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Victor Klemperer[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques Maritain[illegible]*Christianisme et Dèmocratie*[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]*les Droits de l’homme et la loi naturelle*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Demaskinos[illegible]·[illegible]William Temple[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Hersch Lauterpacht[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Quincy Wright[illegible]Rajchman[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1943[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Gunnar Myrdal[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ralph Bunche[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Dudley Thompson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]George Padmore[illegible]1933[illegible]Pan-African[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]Brazzaville Conference[illegible]Queen Wilhelmina[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Indian Congress Party[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Redfield[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ho Chi Minh[illegible][3][illegible][4][illegible]

# [illegible]

1944[illegible]·[illegible]Raphael Lemkin[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]*Peace Through Law*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible][5][illegible]”[illegible]

1942[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]R. M. G. [illegible]*Federal Europe*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]Maps for the New World[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Bernard Newman[illegible]1943[illegible]*New Europe*[illegible]

[illegible]1914—1918[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]1943[illegible]1940[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Partito d’Azione[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Le Franc-Tireur*[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1941[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ventotene Manifesto[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

# [illegible]

1944[illegible]*The Rode to Serfdom*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]H. G. [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]40[illegible]40[illegible]1944[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Mannheim[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Isaiah Berlin[illegible]*Two Concepts of Freedom*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]E. H.[illegible]European Planning Authority[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]E. H.[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]E. H.[illegible]

> [illegible]Coventry[illegible]

[illegible]E. H.[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]C. A.[illegible]C. A. Manning[illegible]E. H.[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]von Mises[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Luigi Einaudi[illegible]1943[illegible]9[illegible]*Per una federazione economica europea*[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Cordell Hull[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Becker[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]Ferruccio Parri[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alcide de Gasperi[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]/[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1951[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]Tito[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]15[illegible]6[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1945[illegible]

1945[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]Setif[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]1947[illegible]10[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]EDC[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1951[illegible]ECSC[illegible]

[illegible]1948[illegible]

[illegible]Genocide Covention[illegible]——[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 40 [illegible] 1992 [illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] Schuman [illegible] —— [illegible]

[2] [illegible] Spaak [illegible] 1947—1949 [illegible] —— [illegible]

[3] [illegible]·[illegible] Jomo Kenyatta [illegible] —— [illegible]

[4] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible] Francis Nwia Kwame Nkrumah [illegible] —— [illegible]

[5] [illegible]·[illegible] Konrad Henlein [illegible] —— [illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]1943—1949

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]Dwight MacDonald[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1943—1944[illegible]1919[illegible]1789[illegible]

[illegible]4 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]500[illegible]600[illegible]1/10[illegible]1 000[illegible]——[illegible]300[illegible]650[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”

# [illegible]1944—1948

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939—1948[illegible]4 600[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1 100[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]4[illegible]Elena[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Organizing[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ostarbeiter[illegible]1945[illegible]UNRRA[illegible]600[illegible]150[illegible]1947[illegible]6[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]Yalta[illegible]NKVD[illegible]38[illegible]12.5[illegible]18.7[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]22[illegible]1946[illegible]1948[illegible]Displaced Person Act[illegible]1948[illegible]—[illegible]50[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1948[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944—1945[illegible]500[illegible]1945—1948[illegible]700[illegible][1][illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]1945[illegible]7[illegible]Pomerania[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]60[illegible]75[illegible]15[illegible]12[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]3[illegible]30[illegible]2.5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]7[illegible]6[illegible]Gomulka[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1945—1946[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1 200[illegible]1 300[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]700[illegible]——[illegible]32%[illegible]3%[illegible]33%[illegible]15%[illegible]28%[illegible]12%[illegible]

[illegible]1939—1948[illegible]9 000[illegible]1/5[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Glogau□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□33 500□□□□□20□□60□□□□5 000□□“□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□1966□□□47.7□□
□□□□□□□□□Breslau□1939□□□3/4□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□1953□□□□□“□□□□□”□Moving to New Farms□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□Rzeszów□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1945□□□□□□1947□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
1945□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

# □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□Derrick Sington□□□“1945□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1947□□□□□□□
□□□5□□□□□□□□□□28□□□□□□□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]6[illegible]3[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]US Central Location Index[illegible]100[illegible]1948[illegible]7[illegible]4 000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”1972[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Neumann[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1949[illegible]——[illegible]*Precis de Decomposition*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible][2]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1945[illegible]·[illegible]Elio Vittorini[illegible]*Le donne di Messina*[illegible]1949[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Vera Erlich[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——1939[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”1946[illegible]Andrić[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]1948[illegible]

## [illegible]1943—1945

1943[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Anthony Eden[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——

> [illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]William Strang[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]1944[illegible]

[illegible]1944
[illegible]9[illegible]Molotov[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]12[illegible]Togliatti[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Geir Lundestad[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]1946[illegible]

## [illegible]

1944[illegible]9[illegible]18[illegible]Donato[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1943[illegible]1944[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]20[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Conseil National de la Resistance[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Rovigo[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Special Operations Executive[illegible]·[illegible]Francis Cammaerts[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]300[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1943—1946[illegible]1[illegible]1.5[illegible]0.9[illegible] 1[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——1943[illegible]

1945—1946[illegible]1946[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]Nasjonal Samling[illegible]5.5[illegible]5[illegible]25[illegible]1957[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]50[illegible]30[illegible]6 700[illegible]1946[illegible]2.9[illegible]1954[illegible]1 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1946[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]29.9[illegible]70 818[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]85[illegible]6 500[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]17 500[illegible]6 000[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]CRS[illegible]——[illegible]1943[illegible]1946[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible][3][illegible]*Il popolo*[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]Jacobin[illegible]”[illegible]1945—1946[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]5[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]3[illegible]1948[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible][4][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]Arrow Cross[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]3 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible][5][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]1944[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][6][illegible]1.5[illegible]

[illegible]1944—1945[illegible]Transylvania[illegible]1945[illegible]1[illegible]7[illegible]10[illegible]1945[illegible]3[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible]

1945[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]48[illegible]1947[illegible]15[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Basil Davidson[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]

1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Admiral Dönitz[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Walter Ulbricht[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]——1946[illegible]6[illegible]160[illegible]1946[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1918 [illegible] 6 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible] Saul Padover [illegible] “[illegible]……[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 20 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] 1952 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” Message from French Youth [illegible] 12 [illegible]

1946[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1945—1946[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]1947[illegible]

[illegible]15%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945—1946[illegible]1946[illegible]5[illegible]27[illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]2 000[illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]7[illegible]15[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]SPD[illegible]KPD[illegible]1946[illegible]2[illegible]SED[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]Byrnes[illegible]1946[illegible]10[illegible]1947[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible]Benelux Countries[illegible]Treaty of Dunkirk[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible]1948[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]1949[illegible]3[illegible]23[illegible]10[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]——1947[illegible]Iron Curtain[illegible]Dulles[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1953[illegible]1956[illegible]1948[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]

20[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Schorske[illegible]1948[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1946—1947[illegible]1948—1949[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1951[illegible]

1949[illegible]1948[illegible]·[illegible]Mario Scelba[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]Mihailovic[illegible]1946[illegible]Chetniks[illegible]NKVD[illegible]40[illegible]1945[illegible]Forest Brothers[illegible]

[illegible]1946[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Tadeusz Konwicki[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]*A Dreambook for Our Time*[illegible]·[illegible]August Sabe[illegible]1978[illegible]1974[illegible]1983[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

---

[1] “[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Corneliu Zelea Codreanu[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]——[illegible]

[4] 1948[illegible]7[illegible]14[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]·[illegible]Milovan Djilas[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]Chams[illegible]——[illegible]

——·1947

——Dubček1968

31918

1010

2050

“”

[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]-[illegible]Hugh Seton-Watson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]1945[illegible]”

[illegible]-[illegible]1961[illegible]“1945[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible] 1945 [illegible] 1 200 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 150 [illegible] 1947 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 35 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1945 [illegible] —— [illegible] —— [illegible] Patriotic Combat Formation [illegible] 1945 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 6 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 40 [illegible] —— [illegible] Majdanek [illegible] 1944—1947 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 1946 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]6[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1917[illegible]1947[illegible]1948[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]30[illegible]1944[illegible]7[illegible]2[illegible]30[illegible]1944[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible]86.4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Zdeněk Mlyna[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Czech Spring[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1946[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]1945[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Jacek Kurczewski[illegible]“[illegible]1945[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Gerö[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Bridge Builder[illegible]

“ ” 

“ ” “ ”

——  1945 2 

Vyshinsky

· Petru Groza · Emil Bodnaras

“ ”

“ ”

1945

“ ”

— Oder-Neisse

89% 98% 79% 1947—1948

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1947[illegible]1945[illegible]57%[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Elisabeth Barker[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1956[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1950[illegible]60%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1949[illegible]8000[illegible]1949[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Sádor Kopacsi[illegible]“[illegible]Mokan[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]Mastny[illegible]Pax Sovietica[illegible]1947[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Gottwald[illegible]

1948[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]Trieste[illegible]5[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1948[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]Lucretiu Pàtrăscanu[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Rajk László[illegible]1948[illegible]8[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible][2][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf Slánsky[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[3][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Horthy[illegible]25[illegible]Beria[illegible]——[illegible]70[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]13.6[illegible]18[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1948—1953[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]

20[illegible]30[illegible]1929—1933[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]1944—1947[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]1946[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1949[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1948—1951[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Zápotocký[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]·[illegible]Petru Dumitriu[illegible]*The Light of Lenin in the Mountains of Romania*[illegible]

[illegible][4][illegible]1952[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]light of Stalin Shines on Albanian Soil[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1949[illegible]3[illegible]3%[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1949[illegible]7[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Green Banner*[illegible]1951[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]Czluchow[illegible]Milula[illegible]”

[illegible] 8 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] —— [illegible] 1951 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 20 [illegible] 50 [illegible] “B[illegible]” [illegible] Operation B [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1952 [illegible] “[illegible] 11 [illegible] ‘[illegible]’ [illegible]” [illegible] 1948 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] Measures against Socially Dangerous Persons [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible] —— [illegible] 10 [illegible] 36.1 [illegible]

[illegible] —— [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]70[illegible]1949[illegible]——[illegible]Sztalinvaros[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]70[illegible]13[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1949[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]*Young Bricklayers of Stalinallee*[illegible]

[illegible]1953[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]100[illegible]Ulbricht[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1956[illegible]6[illegible]Rákosi[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1956[illegible]4[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1955[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1956[illegible]1968[illegible][5][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Edvard Kardelj[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]1965[illegible]5[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1955[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]200[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]3 750[illegible]36%[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]5 800[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1951[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 000[illegible]5%[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1.5%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1.7[illegible]9.7[illegible]5[illegible]25[illegible]1.1[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]6.7[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]10[illegible]1952[illegible]1963[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]140[illegible]

20[illegible]60[illegible]1960[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]1960[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]170[illegible]1963[illegible]260[illegible]1973[illegible]620[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Neuburg[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][6][illegible]1947[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945—1953[illegible]1953[illegible]10[illegible]1955[illegible]

[illegible]T. G.[illegible]T. G.Masaryk[illegible]1953[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1956[illegible]

[illegible]1956[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1956[illegible]1971—1972[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1956[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1956[illegible]

[illegible]1956[illegible]Ionescu[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre Hassner[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]Gyorgy[illegible]1956[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Kecskémeti[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]François Fejtö[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1969[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”

---

[1] [illegible]Carpathians[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]Kadar[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Spainard[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]Hoxha[illegible]40[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]Zhivkov[illegible]1954—1989[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]·[illegible]Georgy Dimitrov[illegible]1949[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]1950—1975

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]Eberhard Wildermuth[illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]Michael Kidron[illegible]1968

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible][1]

## [illegible]

1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]1948[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1958[illegible]1946[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1950[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1952[illegible]34%[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1949[illegible]470[illegible]1953[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1950[illegible]1 000[illegible]1982[illegible]68 000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf Breitscheid[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]Gaitskell[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Crossman[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945—1966[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1947—1948[illegible]12%[illegible]1949—1950[illegible]5%[illegible]1951[illegible]*Economist*[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1/4[illegible]
[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Lucien Bourdin[illegible]“[illegible]”

1953[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]1913—1950[illegible]1%[illegible]1950—1970[illegible]4%[illegible]1939[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]7.5%[illegible]1950—1960[illegible]3%[illegible]10[illegible]1.5%[illegible]1967[illegible]“[illegible]100[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1950□
□□□□□□□□□□□3%□□□□□□□□□1913—1950□□1.3%□□□1870—
1913□□1.9%□

□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□20□□30□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□1945□□□□□□□□□□1939□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1950—1970□□□□□□□
□16.8%□□1928—1938□□□□□□□□9.6%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□
1947□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□“□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□20
□□40□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][2][illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]——[illegible]1956[illegible]·[illegible]Elizabeth Wiskemann[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]1956[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1960[illegible]OEDC[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Walt Rostow[illegible]*The Stages of Economic Growth*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1947[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Erhard[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□·□□□□□Andrew Shonfield□□□“□□□□□□□□□□20□□30□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□
□”□

□□□□□□□□□□□1953□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

# □□□□

□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□·□□□Karl Schiller□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□……□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□20□□50□□□80□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□GDP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□
□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1950□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□”□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□T. H.□□
□□T. H. Marshall□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst Forsthoff[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lifeensuring State[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]1918[illegible]19[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Sack of Rome[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]13.8%[illegible]1955[illegible]16.3%[illegible]1970[illegible]23.2%[illegible]1938[illegible]30%[illegible]1970[illegible]47.1%[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]1950[illegible]1970[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Titmuss[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

## [illegible]

[illegible]1965[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alessandro Pizzorno[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]1934[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]1953[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[3][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”1937[illegible]4[illegible]1960[illegible]36[illegible]280[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]*Thing*[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1957[illegible]American Consumers’ Union[illegible]*Which?*[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1961[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1959[illegible]3/4[illegible]1/5[illegible]1/8[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible]50[illegible]1967[illegible]900[illegible]1950[illegible]51 314[illegible]1960[illegible]404 042[illegible]1966[illegible]876 913[illegible]1950—1964[illegible]342 000[illegible]470[illegible]1949[illegible]140[illegible]1962[illegible]950[illegible]1967[illegible]1964[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1959[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1960[illegible]40[illegible]1970[illegible]1 000[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1948[illegible]310[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]123[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1971[illegible]1/3[illegible]1984[illegible]1/3[illegible]1967[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Magnus Enzensberger[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Erich Fromm[illegible]

[illegible]Pasolini[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Giorgio Bocca[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]Baudrillard[illegible]Bourdieu[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]1958[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdynand Zweig[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Bracher[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

# [illegible]

“10[illegible]”[illegible]1960[illegible]“[illegible]”

20[illegible]50[illegible]Pitzorno[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]XK140[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Freddy Quinn[illegible]·[illegible]Ray Miller[illegible]·[illegible]Sergio Leone[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Vance Packard[illegible]*The Hidden Persuaders*[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

# [illegible]

1955 [illegible]·[illegible] Piero Calamandrei [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1931[illegible]

20[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]1960[illegible]·[illegible]Maurice Papon[illegible]1962[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Kurt Georg Kiesinger[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Heinrich Lübke[illegible]1961[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

1965[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*The Captive Wife*[illegible]·[illegible]Hannah Gavron[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1961[illegible]1967[illegible]

[illegible]4[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1957[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]wohlstandskriminalität[illegible]1956[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Teddy boy[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1955[illegible]6[illegible]27[illegible]*Sunday Dispatch*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1954[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]1965[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Rudi Dutschke[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1966[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1967[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1968[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]“1968”[illegible]

1968[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]5.5%[illegible]8.6%[illegible]7.7%[illegible]16%[illegible]

1968[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]

## [illegible]

1964[illegible]*Der Spiegel*[illegible]·[illegible]（Armando Rodríguz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1950[illegible]

[illegible]1.15[illegible]1921[illegible]5 500[illegible]6 000[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]European Volunteer Workers Scheme[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]——[illegible]900[illegible]1950—1972[illegible]3 000[illegible]840[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/10[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]6[illegible]16[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1958[illegible]55 000[illegible]1960[illegible]250 000[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]150 000[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]300 000[illegible]——[illegible]1961[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]”[4][illegible]2 000[illegible]1 000[illegible]30[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]12%[illegible]16%[illegible]11%[illegible]34%[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[5][illegible]1966[illegible]924 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]213 000[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][6][illegible]1973[illegible]*Fear Eats The Soul*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1955[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

20[illegible]60[illegible]70[illegible]1962—1971[illegible]1968[illegible]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□20□□70□□□□□□□□□□□1974□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□1965□□□□□□□□□□Foreigners’Act□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1977□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□1966□□□130□□□□□□□□□1973□□
□□□□□□260□□1966□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4.3%□□□□□□1974□□□□
17.3%□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1971□□□□□□□□□
□“□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2.3%□1970—1971□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□”□20□□70□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

[1] □□·□□□□Georges Perec□1936—1982□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□1978□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□”□□□□□——□
□□

[2] □□□□·□□□Ernest Bevin□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

[3] □□□□□□□□□□Mouseburger□□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□Mouse□□“□
□”□Burger□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]pieds noirs[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Rainer Werner Fassbinder[illegible]37[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

——·Margaret Thatcher1987

——·Robert Musil*The Man Without Qualities*

“”——2050

25

2070

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Maier[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

1973[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1973[illegible]

[illegible]1961—1969[illegible]3.7%[illegible]1969—1973[illegible]6.4%[illegible]1973—1979[illegible]10.9%[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]16%[illegible]5%[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Edward Heath）[illegible]1976[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]1973—1974[illegible]1976[illegible]（Callaghan）[illegible]·[illegible]1979[illegible]——[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]（Nicholas Kaldor）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（John Vaizey）[illegible]1979[illegible]“[illegible]”

## [illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Thatcherism[illegible]·[illegible]Michal Kalecki[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]Gilmour[illegible]“1980[illegible]2[illegible]3[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]M1[illegible]M2[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]（Official Secrets Act）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1977—1978[illegible]GDP[illegible]42.5%[illegible]41.7%[illegible]1977—1978[illegible]55.7%[illegible]1987—1988[illegible]55.6%[illegible]23.7%[illegible]23.2%[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Helmut Kohl[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mitterrand[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1973[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Geoffrey Howe[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1990[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1987[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1973[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1983[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]Craxi[illegible]Gonzáles[illegible]Papandreou[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]16[illegible]11[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

1973[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]100[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1960—1985[illegible] [illegible]47.7%[illegible]32.3%[illegible]47%[illegible]41%[illegible] [illegible]40%[illegible]26.5%[illegible]10[illegible]1980—1985[illegible] [illegible]36.1%[illegible]31.8%[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]1980[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Blackwell[illegible]Seabrook[illegible]1996[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Goran Therborn[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]80%[illegible]1982[illegible]73%[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1983[illegible]33%[illegible]1979[illegible]48%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Bild Zeitung*[illegible]

20[illegible]70[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]11%[illegible]12%[illegible]1 800[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]4 500[illegible]14%[illegible]1993[illegible]17%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“20[illegible]80[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]1 400[illegible]400[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Murray[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]300[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1979—1993[illegible]10[illegible]23[illegible]52[illegible]44[illegible]62[illegible]37[illegible]117[illegible]·[illegible]Nils Christie[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]80[illegible]1994[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible][2][illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]1991[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]1987[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]51%[illegible]37%[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]1946[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1.7[illegible]10[illegible]200[illegible]

1989[illegible]

[illegible]1983[illegible]65 400[illegible]1991[illegible]544 000[illegible]80%[illegible]——[illegible]650[illegible]400[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]300[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]1991[illegible]”[illegible]16[illegible]“10[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]20%[illegible]

[illegible]1982[illegible]16[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1984—1990[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]Le Pen[illegible]1988[illegible]14%[illegible]1983[illegible]1992[illegible]11%[illegible]·[illegible]1992[illegible]41.7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1985[illegible]Foreigners Police Law[illegible]

[illegible]OVP[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1991[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]5[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]30[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gianni de Michelis[illegible]1968[illegible]“‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1973[illegible]*Journal of the American Institute of Planners*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Requiem for large-scale planning models[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]*Adieu au proletariat*[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Francois Lyotard[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]*The Limits to Growth*[illegible]1 000[illegible]30[illegible]1958[illegible]1992[illegible]Seville[illegible]500[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1966[illegible]72%[illegible]1981[illegible]30%[illegible]

[illegible]1974[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1975—1994[illegible]20%[illegible]30%[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]Green Party[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Green

Peace[illegible]Survival International[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Anthony Giddens[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]life politics[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1983[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]1977[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1981[illegible]*Etiquette and Modern Manners*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]1970—1990[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Guardian*[illegible]1987[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1986[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Malcolm McLaren[illegible][3][illegible]“[illegible]”[4][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]30[illegible]1970[illegible]250[illegible]1986[illegible]1.28[illegible]1976[illegible]50[illegible]1986[illegible]2 500[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1974[illegible]Henley Centre for Forecasting[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]90[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1914[illegible]

20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1989[illegible]93%[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

20[illegible]70[illegible]1981[illegible]1983[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques Delors[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]1996[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1996[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]1997[illegible]

[1] [illegible]trickle down[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Clockwork Orange[illegible]·[illegible]1962[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]——[illegible]

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Alexis De Tocqueville）

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]·[illegible]（Rudolf Rimmel），1968

1988[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1984[illegible]·[illegible]（Gyorgy Konrad）[illegible]1956[illegible]1968[illegible]1980—1981[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Vaclav Havel）[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”

[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1989[illegible]1989[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]1956[illegible]10[illegible]

20[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]70[illegible]1970—1975[illegible]4.9%[illegible]1975—1980[illegible]2%[illegible]1980—1985[illegible]1.4%[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]3.4%[illegible]3.2%[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]1[illegible]53[illegible]9[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]1972[illegible]“[illegible]10[illegible]”1985[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]10%[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible][1][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1980[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1968[illegible]

[illegible]1968[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1986[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1933[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible][2][illegible]

20[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1971[illegible]61[illegible]1980[illegible]661[illegible]1988[illegible]956[illegible]1971[illegible]11[illegible]1980[illegible]250[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1982—1983[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1983[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]Kubiak Report[illegible]1981[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][3][illegible]——[illegible]

20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]——[illegible]800[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]70[illegible][4][illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Adam Michnik[illegible]“12[illegible]13[illegible]”[illegible]1980[illegible]310[illegible]1984[illegible]210[illegible]1987[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]Leszek Kolakowski[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1985[illegible]76[illegible]·[illegible][5][illegible]67[illegible]1954[illegible]·[illegible]74[illegible][6][illegible]1971[illegible]1980[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ceauschwitz[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]14[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1968[illegible]1984—1985[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]1956[illegible]1968[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]350[illegible]1987[illegible]70%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[7][illegible]KOR[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]1968[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1989[illegible]1983[illegible]Cardinal Glemp[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1987[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Danube Circle[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1987[illegible]*Let the People Breath*[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1987[illegible]·[illegible]Mieczyslaw Rakowski[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible]——[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Mikhail Suslov[illegible]1982[illegible]·[illegible]1956[illegible]80[illegible]1980—1981[illegible]

[illegible]2%[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1971[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]12%[illegible]15%[illegible]6%[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1968[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1985[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1987[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]“20[illegible]50[illegible]”[illegible]

## 1989[illegible]

[illegible]1987[illegible]1939[illegible]1988[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1989[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1989[illegible]——[illegible]1989[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mazowiecki[illegible]1989[illegible]8[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]4[illegible]

1988[illegible]10[illegible]Ligachev[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible][8][illegible]5[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1990—1991[illegible]

[illegible]Walçsa[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]——[illegible]1990[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]50%[illegible]40%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]——[illegible]40[illegible]1989[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]50

[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]80%[illegible]40%[illegible]60%[illegible]5[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1990—1993[illegible]125[illegible]1993[illegible]100[illegible]European Bank of Reconstruction and Development[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20%[illegible]40%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

# [illegible]

[illegible]40[illegible]1987[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1988[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]1989[illegible]·[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]44[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]8[illegible]10[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible][9][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]11[illegible]9[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible][10][illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]General Matvei Burlakov[illegible]1994[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1990[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]500[illegible]

[illegible]

## [illegible]

1989[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1989[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1991[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]1955[illegible]

[illegible]1995[illegible]3[illegible]1995[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]1989[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1991[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]1989[illegible]1975[illegible]1945[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1989[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible]Gierek[illegible]1980[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Square Mile[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]——[illegible]

[4] □□□□□□Greneral Jaruzelski□□1981—1989□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1985—1990□□□□□□□□——□□□

[5] □□□□·□□□□Gustav Husak□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

[6] □□□□Honecker□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

[7] □□□□□Charter77□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□□——□□□

[8] □□□Nagy□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1958□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1989□7□□□□□□——□□□

[9] □□·□□□□□□Gunter Schwabowski□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1989□11□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□□

[10] □□·□□□□Gunter Grass□□□□□□□□□□□□□1999□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

# [illegible]

# [illegible]

> [illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……
>
> ——[illegible]·[illegible]Frederico Chabod[illegible]1943—1944[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Zbigniew Brzezinski[illegible]1990[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Francis Fukuyama[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1992[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1992[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1936[illegible]H. A. L. [illegible]H. A. L. Fisher[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Oskar Halecki[illegible]*the Limits and Divisions of European History*[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]18.4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]800[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4 000[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”

1989[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1991[illegible]

1989[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

20[illegible]17[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Stanley Hoffmann[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]20[illegible]1950[illegible]6 000[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]500[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]democratic deficit[illegible]·[illegible]1964[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

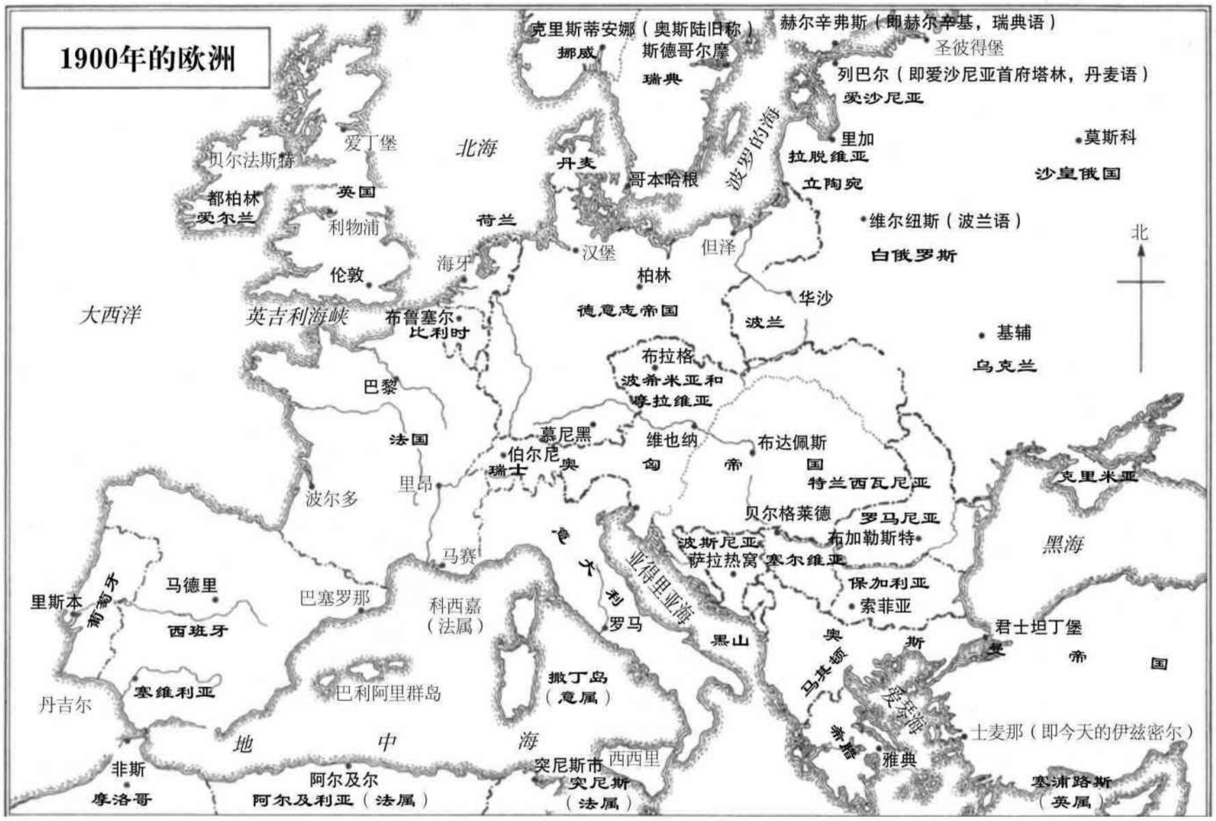
[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1992[illegible]

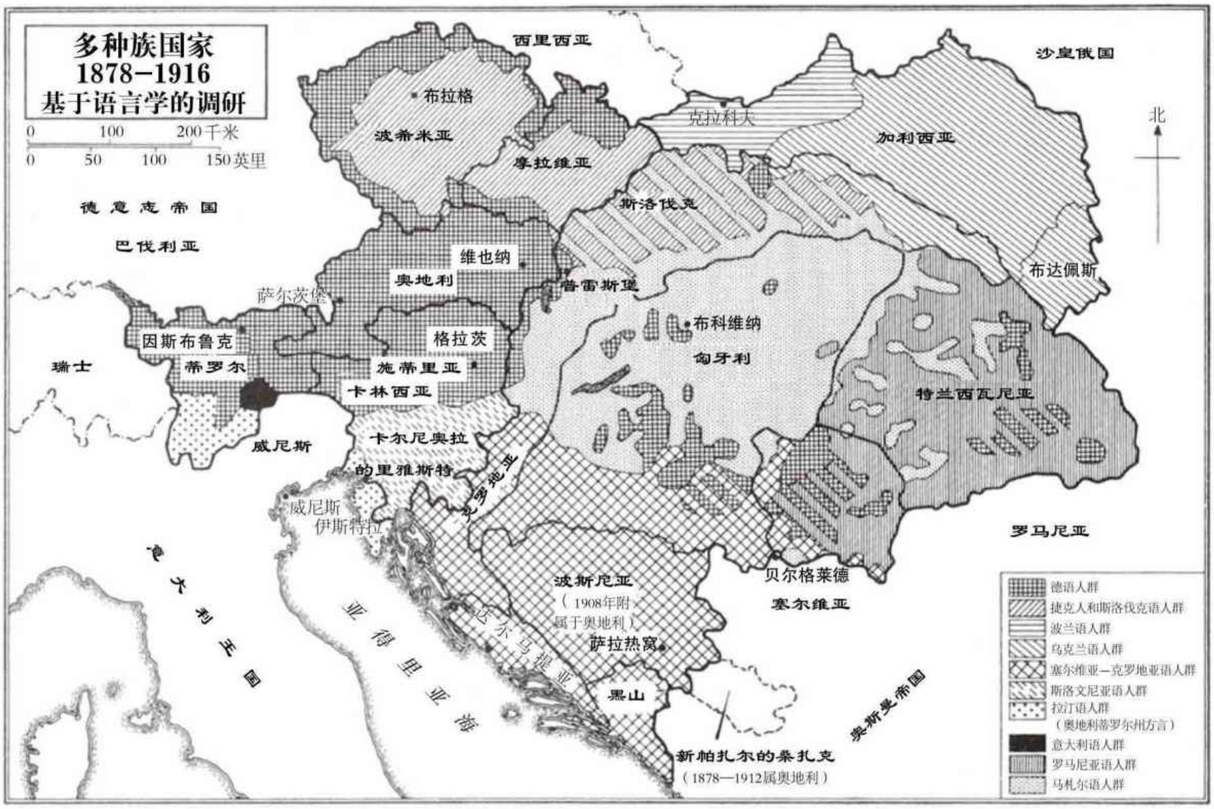
[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912—1913[illegible]

[illegible]

□□□□□



1900年的欧洲
克里斯蒂安娜（奥斯陆旧称）
赫尔辛弗斯（即赫尔辛基，瑞典语）
挪威
斯德哥尔摩
瑞典
圣彼得堡
列巴尔（即爱沙尼亚首府塔林，丹麦语）
爱沙尼亚
波罗的海
里加
拉脱维亚
立陶宛
莫斯科
沙皇俄国
爱丁堡
贝尔法斯特
北海
丹麦
哥本哈根
都柏林
爱尔兰
英国
利物浦
荷兰
汉堡
但泽
维尔纽斯（波兰语）
白俄罗斯
北
海牙
柏林
伦敦
华沙
大西洋
英吉利海峡
布鲁塞尔
比利时
德意志帝国
波兰
基辅
乌克兰
布拉格
波希米亚和
摩拉维亚
巴黎
法国
慕尼黑
维也纳
布达佩斯
伯尔尼
瑞士
奥
匈
帝
国
特兰西瓦尼亚
克里米亚
里昂
波尔多
贝尔格莱德
罗马尼亚
意大利
亚得里亚海
波斯尼亚
布加勒斯特
黑海
马赛
萨拉热窝
塞尔维亚
马德里
保加利亚
里斯本
葡萄牙
巴塞罗那
科西嘉
（法属）
罗马
索菲亚
西班牙
黑山
君士坦丁堡
奥
斯
曼
帝
国
马其顿
塞维利亚
撒丁岛
（意属）
爱琴海
丹吉尔
巴利阿里群岛
士麦那（即今天的伊兹密尔）
地
中
海
希腊
雅典
非斯
突尼斯市
西西里
阿尔及尔
塞浦路斯
摩洛哥
阿尔及利亚（法属）
突尼斯
（法属）
（英属）

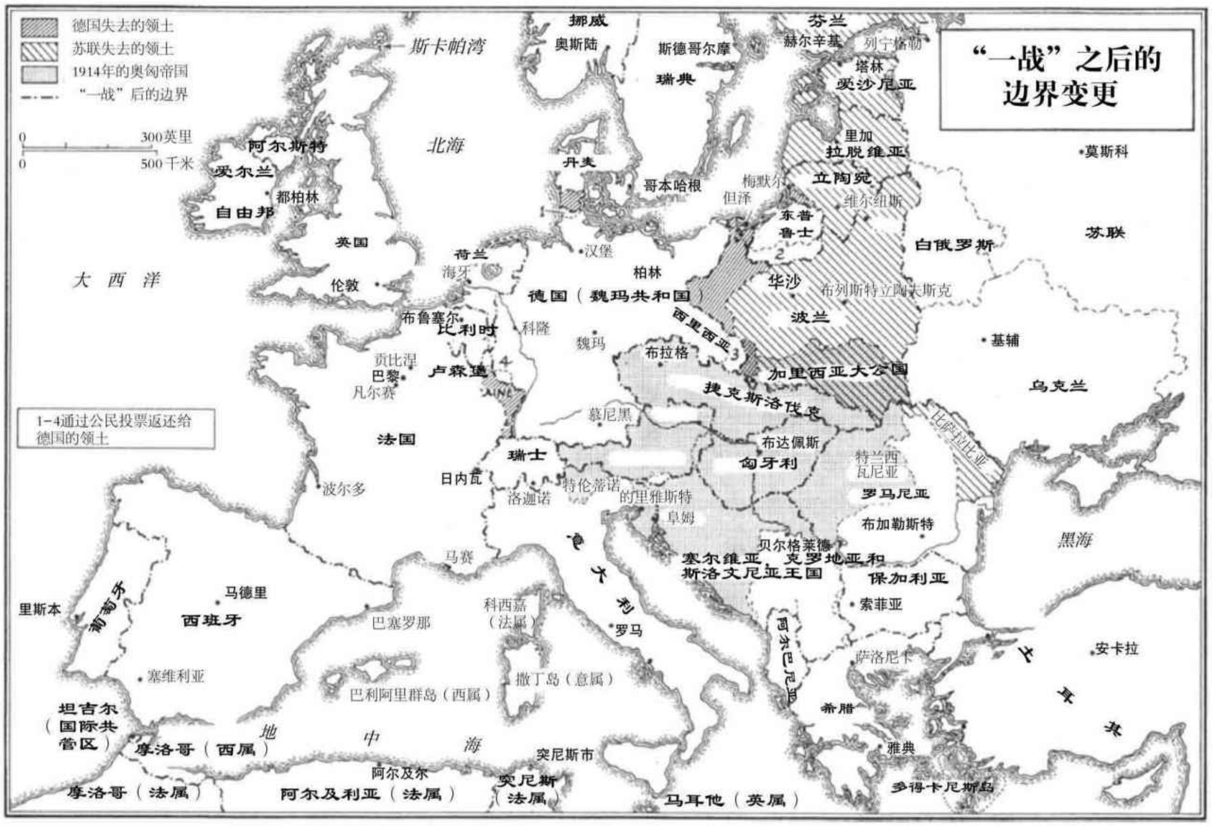

多种族国家
1878–1916
基于语言学的调研
0 100 200千米
0 50 100 150英里
西里西亚
沙皇俄国
布拉格
波希米亚
摩拉维亚
克拉科夫
加利西亚
北
斯洛伐克
德意志帝国
巴伐利亚
维也纳
奥地利
普雷斯堡
布达佩斯
萨尔茨堡
布科维纳
因斯布鲁克
格拉茨
匈牙利
瑞士
蒂罗尔
施蒂里亚
卡林西亚
特兰西瓦尼亚
威尼斯
卡尔尼奥拉
的里雅斯特
克罗地亚
威尼斯
伊斯特拉
罗马尼亚
贝尔格莱德
意大利王国
波斯尼亚
（1908年附
属于奥地利）
塞尔维亚
亚得里亚海
达尔马提亚
萨拉热窝
黑山
奥斯曼帝国
新帕扎尔的桑扎克
（1878—1912属奥地利）
德语人群
捷克人和斯洛伐克语人群
波兰语人群
乌克兰语人群
塞尔维亚—克罗地亚语人群
斯洛文尼亚语人群
拉汀语人群
（奥地利蒂罗尔州方言）
意大利语人群
罗马尼亚语人群
马札尔语人群



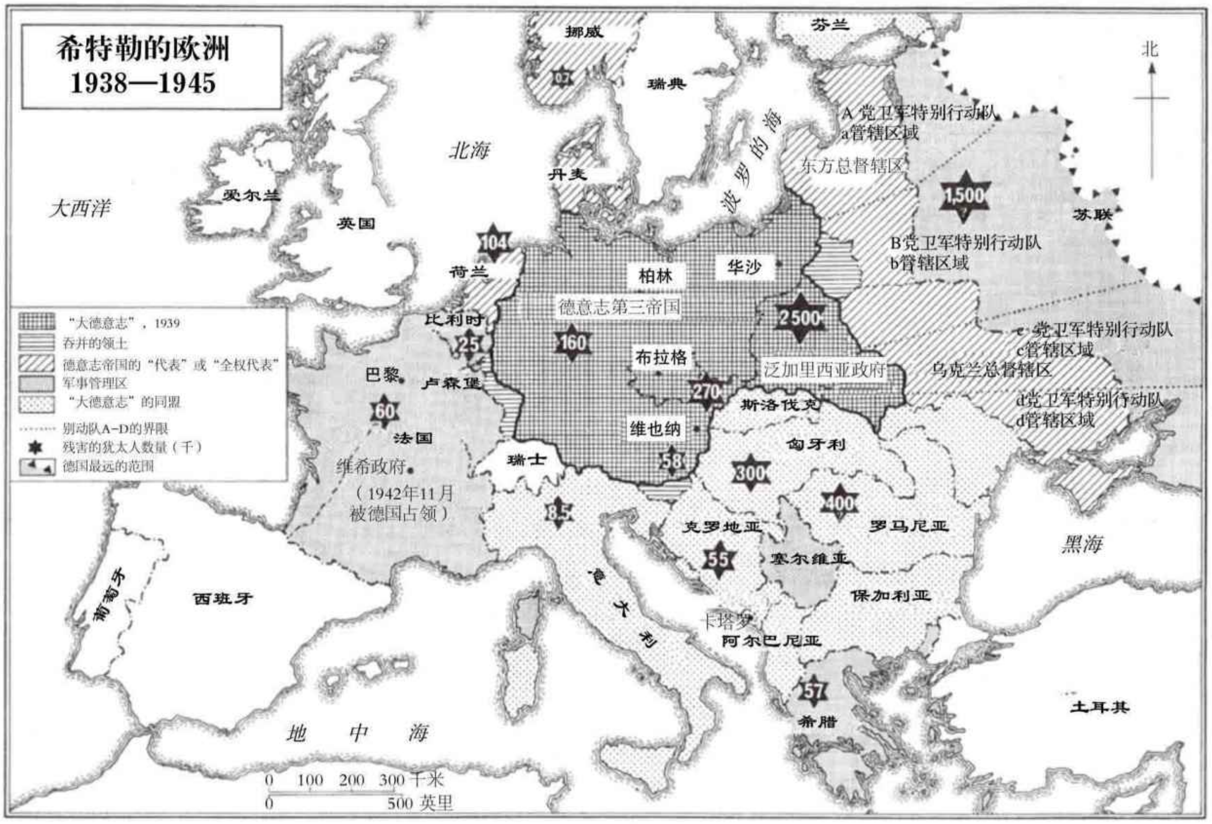
北
罗塞尼亚
奥匈帝国
沙皇俄国
德拉瓦河
多瑙河
普鲁特河
特兰西瓦尼亚
贝尔格莱德
罗马尼亚
1878
布加勒斯特
多瑙河
多布鲁加
波黑
1908
萨拉热窝
新帕扎尔的桑扎克
比萨拉比亚
1913
塞尔维亚
尼什
1878
1878
保加利亚
黑山
科索沃
杜布罗夫尼克
索菲亚
鲁米利亚
黑海
亚得里亚海
瓦尔达尔河
阿德里安堡
1913
1913
伊斯坦布尔
奥赫里德
马其顿
1878
马尔马拉海
萨洛尼卡
1913
科孚岛
希腊
土耳其
凯法利尼亚岛
士麦那
雅典
1830
0
200 千米
0
150 英里
奥斯曼帝国力量在欧洲的萎缩:
土耳其帝国 1880
国际疆界 1880
国际疆界 1914
1885 1885 土耳其领土
1913 1913 独立时期土耳其领土
地中海
克里特岛



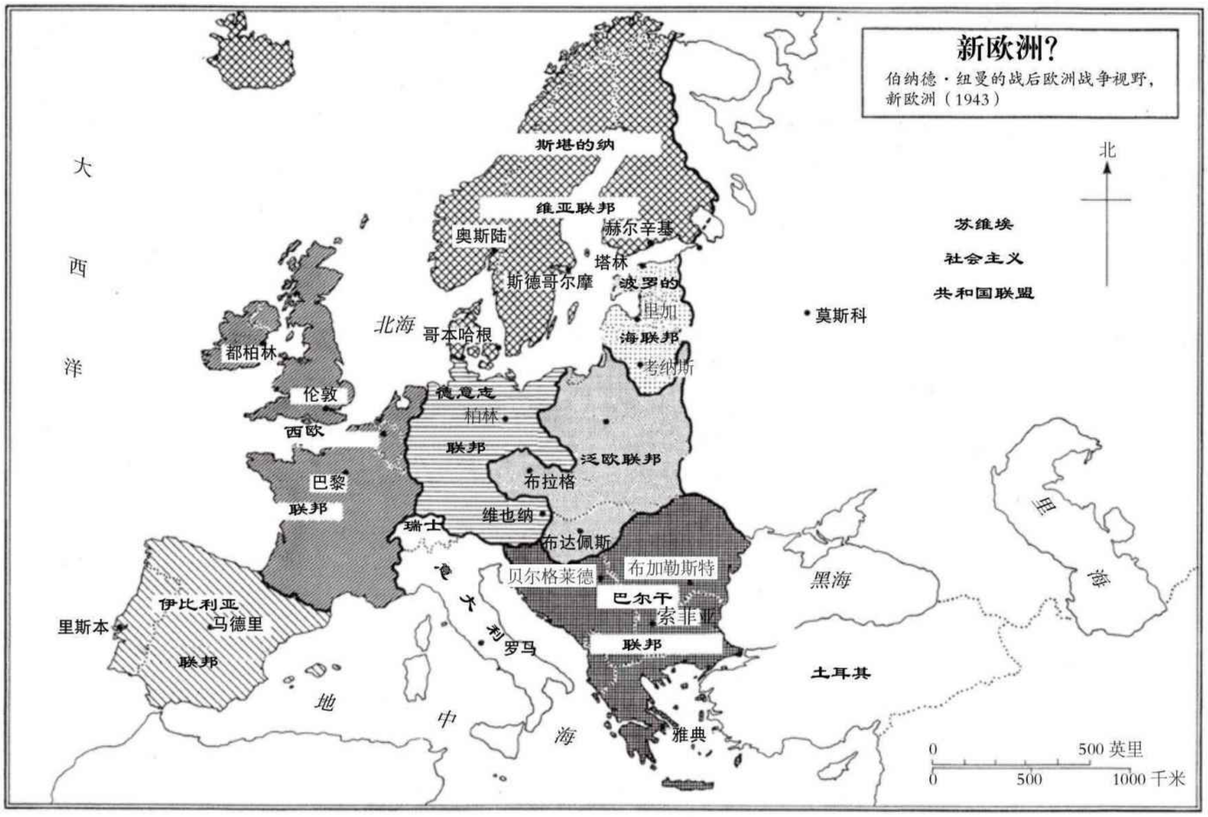
北冰洋
挪威
摩尔曼斯克
瑞典
芬兰
沙皇俄国
彼得格勒
爱沙尼亚
立陶宛
波罗的海
莫斯科
德国
波兰
布列斯特
基辅
奥匈帝国
顿河畔罗斯托夫
罗马尼亚
黑海
塞尔维亚
保加利亚
黑山
阿尔巴尼亚
奥斯曼帝国
希腊
地中海
北
"一战"中的沙皇俄国:
沙皇俄国 1914
中坚力量及盟友 1914
协约盟友 1914
中立国 1914
停火界线 1917
被中坚力量控制的区域 1918
0 400 千米
0 250 英里



"一战"之后的边界变更
德国失去的领土
苏联失去的领土
1914年的奥匈帝国
"一战"后的边界
0 300英里
0 500千米
1-4通过公民投票返还给德国的领土
斯卡帕湾
北海
大西洋
地中海
黑海
挪威
奥斯陆
斯德哥尔摩
瑞典
芬兰
赫尔辛基
列宁格勒
塔林
爱沙尼亚
里加
拉脱维亚
立陶宛
维尔纽斯
梅默尔
但泽
东普鲁士
莫斯科
苏联
白俄罗斯
丹麦
哥本哈根
阿尔斯特
爱尔兰自由邦
都柏林
英国
伦敦
荷兰
海牙
汉堡
柏林
德国（魏玛共和国）
华沙
布列斯特立陶夫斯克
波兰
西里西亚
布鲁塞尔
比利时
科隆
魏玛
布拉格
加里西亚大公国
基辅
乌克兰
贡比涅
巴黎
凡尔赛
卢森堡
捷克斯洛伐克
比萨拉比亚
慕尼黑
法国
布达佩斯
匈牙利
特兰西瓦尼亚
瑞士
日内瓦
波尔多
特伦蒂诺
的里雅斯特
洛迦诺
阜姆
罗马尼亚
布加勒斯特
贝尔格莱德
塞尔维亚、克罗地亚和斯洛文尼亚王国
马赛
意大利
保加利亚
索菲亚
葡萄牙
里斯本
马德里
西班牙
巴塞罗那
科西嘉（法属）
罗马
阿尔巴尼亚
萨洛尼卡
土耳其
安卡拉
塞维利亚
巴利阿里群岛（西属）
撒丁岛（意属）
希腊
坦吉尔（国际共管区）
摩洛哥（西属）
雅典
阿尔及尔
突尼斯市
突尼斯法属
摩洛哥（法属）
阿尔及利亚（法属）
马耳他（英属）
多得卡尼斯岛



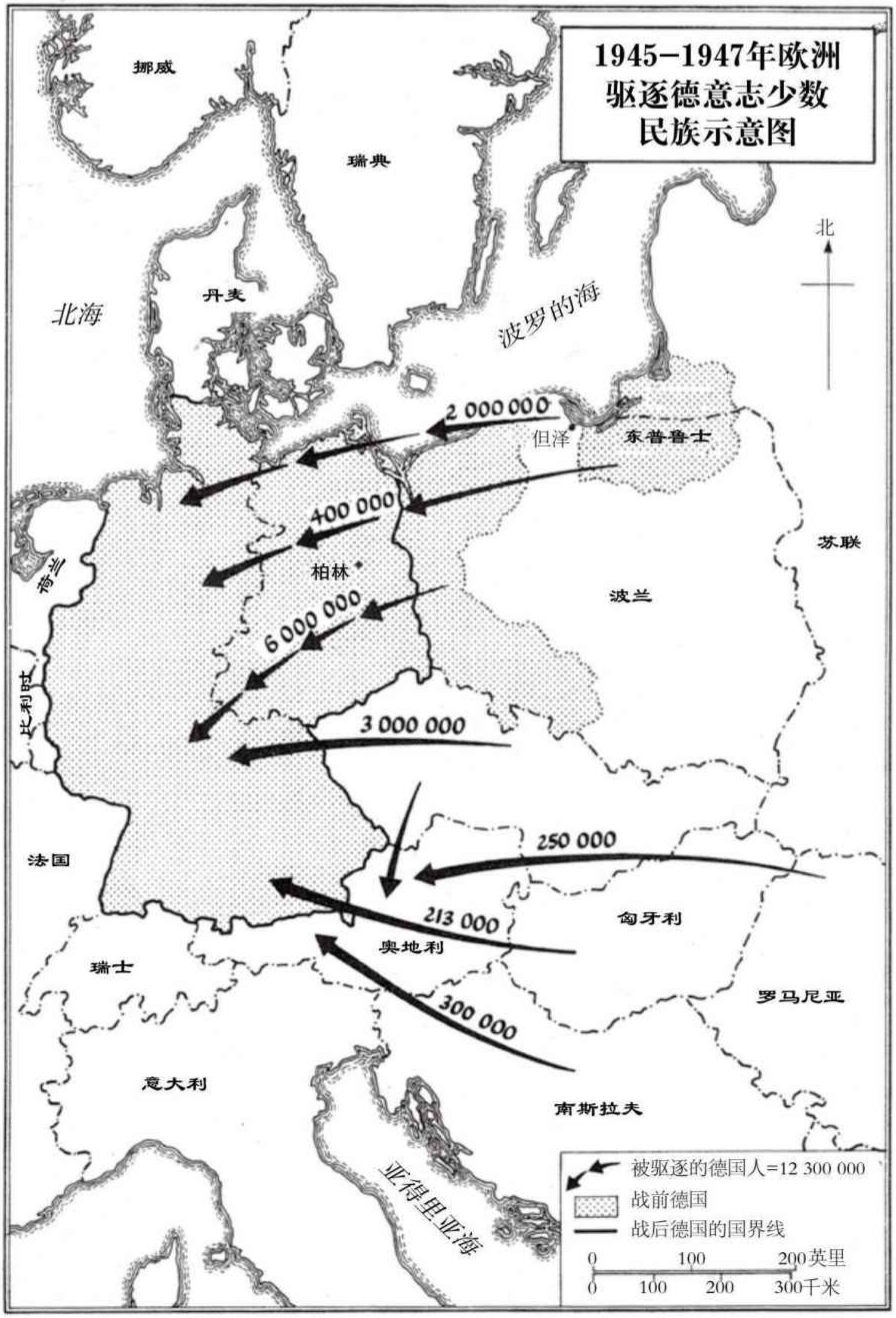
希特勒的欧洲
1938—1945
"大德意志"，1939
吞并的领土
德意志帝国的"代表"或"全权代表"
军事管理区
"大德意志"的同盟
别动队A–D的界限
残害的犹太人数量（千）
德国最远的范围
北
挪威
芬兰
瑞典
北海
大西洋
爱尔兰
英国
丹麦
波罗的海
A 党卫军特别行动队
a管辖区域
东方总督辖区
B党卫军特别行动队
b管辖区域
苏联
荷兰
柏林
华沙
德意志第三帝国
比利时
卢森堡
巴黎
法国
布拉格
泛加里西亚政府
c 党卫军特别行动队
c管辖区域
乌克兰总督辖区
d党卫军特别行动队
d管辖区域
斯洛伐克
维也纳
匈牙利
瑞士
维希政府
（1942年11月
被德国占领）
罗马尼亚
克罗地亚
塞尔维亚
黑海
葡萄牙
西班牙
意大利
保加利亚
卡塔罗
阿尔巴尼亚
希腊
土耳其
地中海
0 100 200 300 千米
0 500 英里
0.7
104
25
160
60
270
58
300
400
8.5
55
57
1,500
2 500



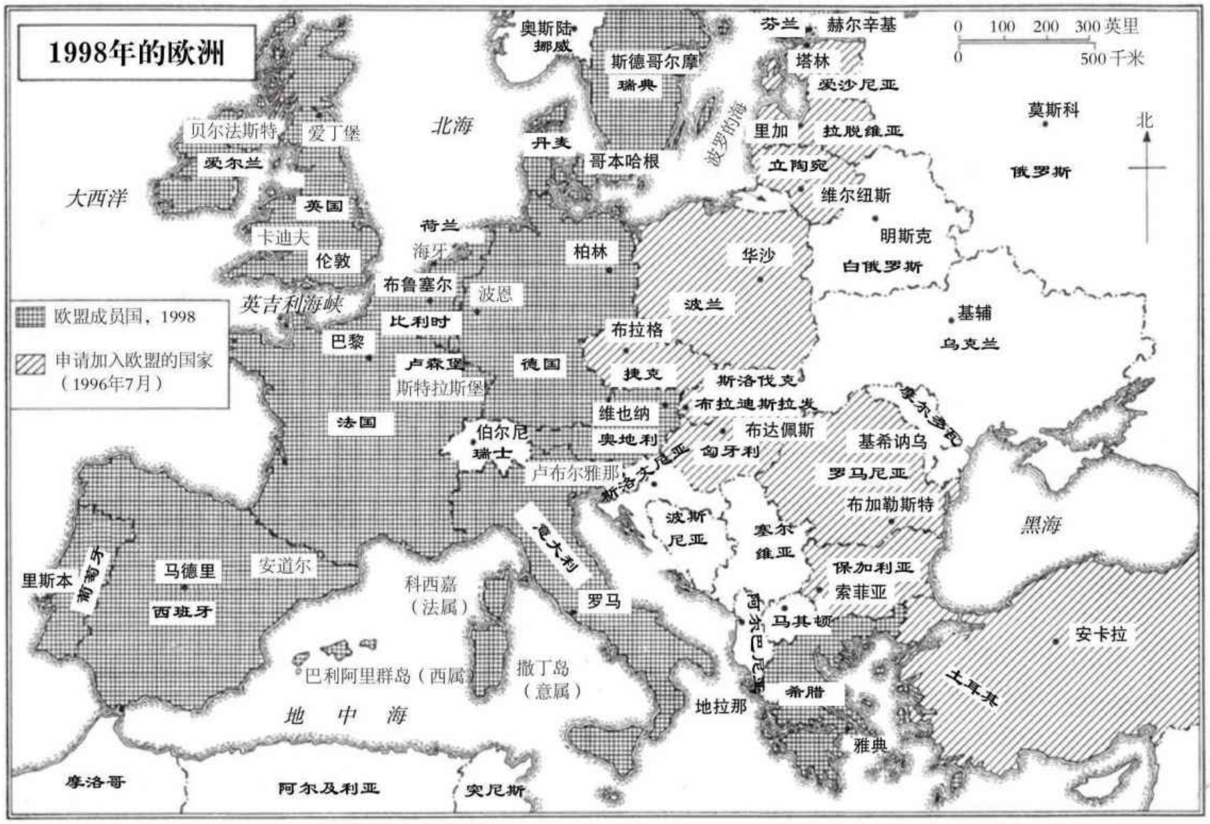
新欧洲？
伯纳德·纽曼的战后欧洲战争视野，新欧洲（1943）



北
挪威
瑞典
芬兰
（部分领土被苏联租用，直至1955年）
拉多加湖
爱沙尼亚
拉脱维亚
丹麦
波罗的海
立陶宛
划给苏联
划给波兰
苏联
荷兰
苏占区
划给波兰
英占区
柏林
（联合占领）
华沙
划给苏联
比利时
德国
波兰
西里西亚
法占区
布拉格
利沃夫
美占区
捷克斯洛伐克
北布科维纳
法国
苏占区
瑞士
法占区
奥地利
布拉迪斯拉发桥头
喀尔巴阡山罗塞尼亚
比萨拉比亚
划给波兰
匈牙利
威尼斯—朱利亚
（被划分给南斯拉夫，随后又回归意大利）
的里雅斯特
罗马尼亚
划给法国
南多布罗加
（划分给保加利亚）
贝尔格莱德
布加勒斯特
意大利
亚得里亚海
南斯拉夫
黑海
保加利亚
索菲亚
罗马
伊斯坦布尔
阿尔巴尼亚
希腊
雅典
多得卡尼斯岛
（从希腊划分到意大利）
"二战"后领土的调整，1945
1938年的国际边界
"二战"后转手的领土
0 100 200 300 英里
0 100 200 300 400 500千米

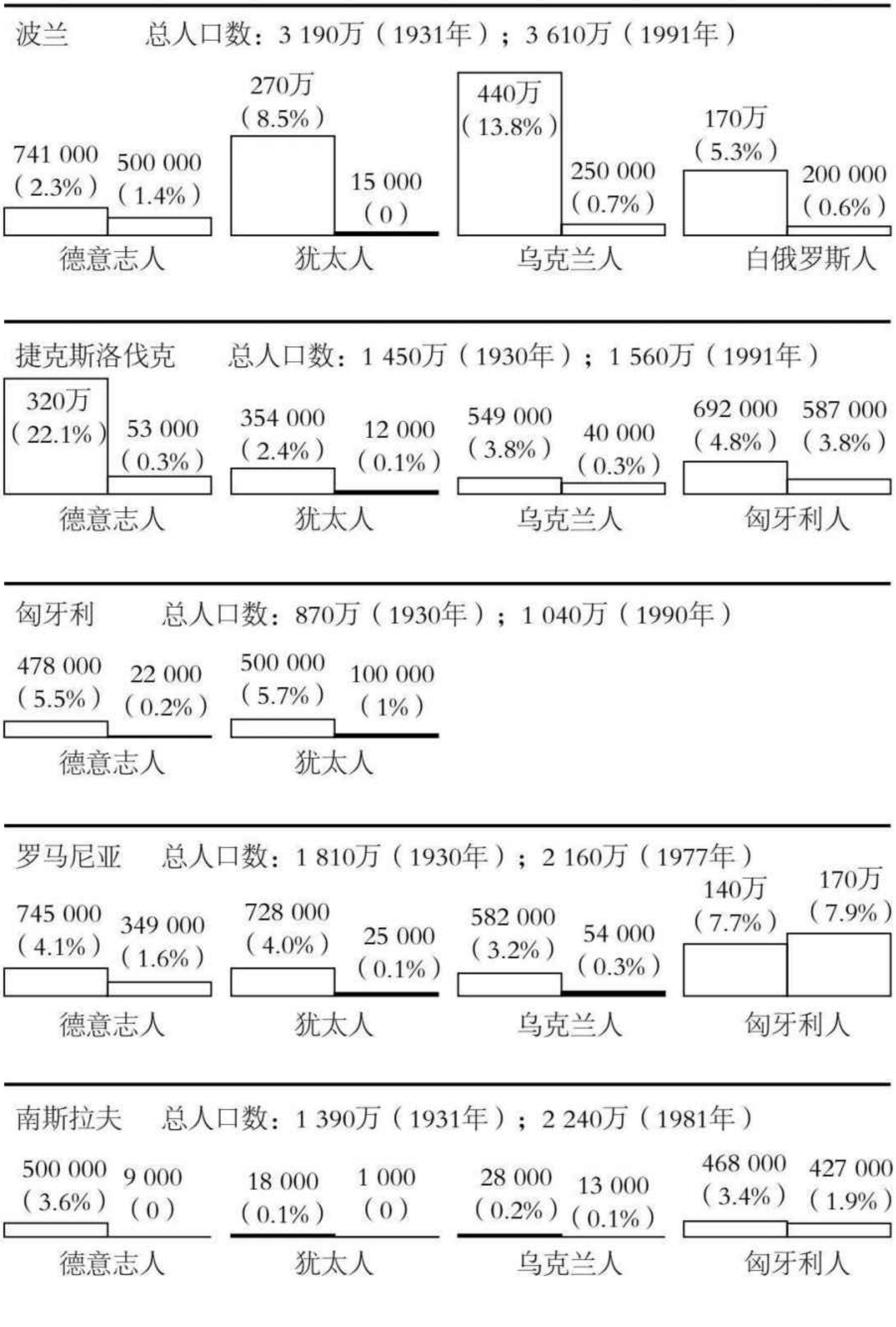


1945–1947年欧洲
驱逐德意志少数
民族示意图
挪威
瑞典
丹麦
北海
波罗的海
北
但泽
东普鲁士
苏联
荷兰
柏林
波兰
比利时
法国
瑞士
奥地利
匈牙利
罗马尼亚
意大利
南斯拉夫
亚得里亚海
2 000 000
400 000
6 000 000
3 000 000
250 000
213 000
300 000
被驱逐的德国人=12 300 000
战前德国
战后德国的国界线
0 100 200英里
0 100 200 300千米



1998年的欧洲
0 100 200 300 英里
0 500 千米
北
欧盟成员国，1998
申请加入欧盟的国家（1996年7月）
大西洋
北海
波罗的海
英吉利海峡
黑海
地 中 海
奥斯陆
挪威
斯德哥尔摩
瑞典
芬兰
赫尔辛基
塔林
爱沙尼亚
里加
拉脱维亚
立陶宛
维尔纽斯
莫斯科
俄罗斯
明斯克
白俄罗斯
贝尔法斯特
爱丁堡
爱尔兰
英国
卡迪夫
伦敦
丹麦
哥本哈根
荷兰
海牙
柏林
华沙
波兰
布鲁塞尔
波恩
比利时
巴黎
卢森堡
斯特拉斯堡
德国
布拉格
捷克
斯洛伐克
布拉迪斯拉发
维也纳
奥地利
布达佩斯
匈牙利
基辅
乌克兰
摩尔多瓦
基希讷乌
罗马尼亚
布加勒斯特
法国
伯尔尼
瑞士
卢布尔雅那
斯洛文尼亚
波斯尼亚
塞尔维亚
保加利亚
索菲亚
马其顿
阿尔巴尼亚
地拉那
希腊
雅典
土耳其
安卡拉
意大利
罗马
科西嘉（法属）
撒丁岛（意属）
巴利阿里群岛（西属）
里斯本
葡萄牙
马德里
西班牙
安道尔
摩洛哥
阿尔及利亚
突尼斯


**□1 1931-1991□□□□□□□□□□**


波兰　总人口数：3 190万（1931年）；3 610万（1991年）
741 000（2.3%）
500 000（1.4%）
德意志人
270万（8.5%）
15 000（0）
犹太人
440万（13.8%）
250 000（0.7%）
乌克兰人
170万（5.3%）
200 000（0.6%）
白俄罗斯人
捷克斯洛伐克　总人口数：1 450万（1930年）；1 560万（1991年）
320万（22.1%）
53 000（0.3%）
德意志人
354 000（2.4%）
12 000（0.1%）
犹太人
549 000（3.8%）
40 000（0.3%）
乌克兰人
692 000（4.8%）
587 000（3.8%）
匈牙利人
匈牙利　总人口数：870万（1930年）；1 040万（1990年）
478 000（5.5%）
22 000（0.2%）
德意志人
500 000（5.7%）
100 000（1%）
犹太人
罗马尼亚　总人口数：1 810万（1930年）；2 160万（1977年）
745 000（4.1%）
349 000（1.6%）
德意志人
728 000（4.0%）
25 000（0.1%）
犹太人
582 000（3.2%）
54 000（0.3%）
乌克兰人
140万（7.7%）
170万（7.9%）
匈牙利人
南斯拉夫　总人口数：1 390万（1931年）；2 240万（1981年）
500 000（3.6%）
9 000（0）
德意志人
18 000（0.1%）
1 000（0）
犹太人
28 000（0.2%）
13 000（0.1%）
乌克兰人
468 000（3.4%）
427 000（1.9%）
匈牙利人

□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□*Historical Atlas of East Central Europe*□□1993□of East Central Europe

**□2 □□□□□□□□□□□□1960□1976□1990**

| 国家 | 1960 | | 1976 | | 1990 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 奥地利 | 102 | 1.4 | 271 | 3.6 | 413 | 5.3 |
| 比利时 | 453 | 4.9 | 835 | 8.5 | 905 | 9.1 |
| 丹麦 | 17 | 0.4 | 91 | 1.8 | 161 | 3.1 |
| 法国 | — | 4.7 | 3 442 | 6.6 | 3 608 | 6.4 |
| 德国 * | 686 | 1.2 | 3 948 | 6.4 | 5 242 | 8.2 |
| 荷兰 | 118 | 1.0 | 351 | 2.6 | 692 | 4.6 |
| 瑞典 | 191 | — | 418 | 5.1 | 484 | 5.6 |
| 瑞士 | 495 | 9.2 | 1 039 | 16.4 | 1 100 | 16.3 |
| 英国 | — | — | 1 542 | 2.9 | 1 875 | 3.3 |

□□□□□□Y. □□□□□□Y. Soysal□□□□□□□□□□□□□□*Limits of Citizenship*□□1994□
* 1960□1976□□□□□□□1990□□□□□

**□3 □□□□□□□□□□1930□1980**
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

| 国家 | 1930 | 1980 |
|---|---|---|
| 丹麦 | 30 | 7 |
| 芬兰 | 71 | 11 |
| 挪威 | 36 | 7 |
| 瑞典 | 39 | 5 |
| 奥地利 | 32 | 9 |
| 比利时 | 17 | 3 |
| 法国 | 36 | 8 |
| 德国 | 29 | — |
| 联邦德国 | — | 4 |
| 民主德国 | — | 10 |
| 爱尔兰 | 34 | 18 |
| 荷兰 | 21 | 6 |
| 瑞士 | 21 | 5 |
| 英国 | 6 | 3 |
| 保加利亚 | 80 | 37 |
| 捷克斯洛伐克 | 37 | 11 |
| 匈牙利 | 55 | 20 |
| 波兰 | 66 | 31 |
| 罗马尼亚 | 77 | 29 |
| 南斯拉夫 | 78 | 29 |
| 希腊 | 54 | 37 |
| 意大利 | 47 | 11 |
| 葡萄牙 | 55 | 28 |
| 西班牙 | 20 | 17 |

□□□□□□□G. □□□□□(G. Ambrosius)□W. □□□□W. Hubbard□□20□□□□□□□□□□□□*A social and Econimic History of Twentieth Century Europe*□□1989□

# □□□□[1]

For general approaches to twentieth-century European history, George Lichtheim, *Europe in the Twentieth Century* (1972), is the most thought-provoking, James Joll, *Europe Since 1870* (1990), the clearest. Robert Paxton, *Twentieth Century Europe* (New York, 1985), is an excellent textbook. Eric Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century* (1994), is more ambitious than this book in aiming to cover the entire globe. About the only serious overview of twentieth-century value-systems is K. D. Bracher, *The Age of Ideologies: A History of Political Thought in the 20th Century* (1985). For the Left, there is now Donald Sassoon's monumental *One Hundred Years of Socialism: The West European Left in the Twentieth Century*. Michael Oakeshott, *The Social and Political Doctrines of Contemporary Europe* (1940), remains well worth reading.

On the idea of Europe, there is F. Chabod, *Storia dell'idea d'Europa* (Bari, 1961), O. Halecki, *The Limits and Divisions of European History* (1950), and D. Hay, *Europe: The Emergence of an Idea* (Edinburgh, 1968). K. Wilson and J. van der Dussen (eds.), *The History of the Idea of Europe* (1993), is a good recent survey. I have found Norman Cohn, *Cosmos, Chaos and the World to Come* (1995) and A. Pagden, *Lords of All the World: Ideologies of Empire in Spain, Britain and France, c. 1500–c. 1800* (1995) valuable in offering perspectives on the utopian and universalistic traditions in European thought which underpinned the emergence of twentieth-century political ideologies.

General surveys of social and economic history include G. Ambrosius and W. Hubbard's brilliant *A Social and Economic History of 20th Century Europe* (1989) and the excellent Fontana *Economic History of Europe* series edited by Carlo Cipolla. G. Therborn, *European Modernity and Beyond*

(1995), contains much fascinating information, especially on the post-war period. Statistics are easily consulted in the publications of the League of Nations, the UN's Economic Commission for Europe, Eurostat and B. R. Mitchell, *European Historical Statistics, 1750–1975* (1980 edn). L. Kosinski, *The Population of Europe*(1970), is a concise introduction. E. M. Kulischer, *Europe on the Move: War and Population Changes, 1917–1947* (New York, 1948), is a classic, to be supplemented with Joseph Schechtman's two volumes on population transfers between 1939 and 1955, by M. Marrus, *The Unwanted: European Refugees in the 20th Century* (1985), and also by R. Cohen (ed.), *Cambridge Survey of World Migration* (Cambridge, 1995). Excellent historical atlases include *The Penguin Atlas of World History*, vol. 2 (1974), P. R. Magocsi, *Historical Atlas of East Central Europe* (1993), and R. Overy (ed.), *The Times Atlas of the Twentieth Century* (1996).

Post-war historians usually discuss inter-war politics in terms of the rise of fascism. There is a vast literature on this, to which good guides are W. Laqueur (ed.), *Fascism: A Reader's Guide* (1976), H. Rogger and E. Weber (eds.), *The European Right: A Historical Profile* (Berkeley, Calif., 1965), and R. Bessel (ed.), *Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: Comparisons and Contrasts* (Cambridge, 1996). Much of this literature tries to define fascism and then works out which regimes were and were not fascist. This approach forms the basis for Stanley Payne's wonderfully comprehensive *A History of Fascism, 1914–1945* (1995). The approach adopted here is rather different, taking as its starting point not fascism's rise but the crisis and weakness of inter-war democracy. One of the few post-war interpretations to formulate the problem in this way is K. Newman's unjustly neglected *European Democracy between the Wars* (1970). Inter-war scholars confronted democracy's failings more directly. See A. J. Zurcher, *The Experiment with Democracy in Central Europe* (New York, 1933), and V. Dean *et al.*, *New Governments of Europe* (New York, 1934), as well as W. E. Rappard, *The Crisis of Democracy* (Chicago, 1938). C. Schmitt (ed. E. Kennedy), *The Crisis of Parliamentary Democracy* (Cambridge, Mass., 1985) is a seminal critique by one of Weimar's foremost opponents.

On the Russian Revolution, H. Shukman (ed.), *The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of the Russian Revolution* (Oxford, 1988), is handy. O. Figes, *A People's Tragedy: The Russian Revolution, 1891–1924* (1996), is a vivid and panoramic account whose pessimism contrasts strikingly with both E. H. Carr, *The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917–1923* (1950), and with S. Fitzpatrick, *The Russian Revolution, 1917–1932* (Oxford, 1982). O. Radkey, *The Election to the Russian Constituent Assembly of 1917* (Cambridge, Mass., 1950), is

an incisive study of Russian popular political opinion at the start of the revolution. V. Shklovsky, *A Sentimental Journey: Memoirs, 1917–1922* (Ithaca, NY, 1984), is a brilliant memoir. For polemical interpretations of the long-run significance of the Russian Revolution, see Z. Brzezinski, *The Grand Failure: The Birth and Death of Communism in the 20th Century* (New York, 1990), M. Malia, *The Soviet Tragedy: A History of Socialism in Russia, 1917–1991* (1994), and F. Furet, *Le Passé d'une illusion: essai sur l'idée communiste* (Paris, 1995). G. Hosking, *A History of the Soviet Union* (1992 edn), is no less useful for being less polemical.

For Weimar Germany, see P. Gay, *Weimar Culture* (1968), F. L. Carsten, *The Reichswehr and Politics* (1966), K. Sontheimer, *Antidemokratisches Denken in der Weimarer Republik* (Munich, 1974), C. Maier, 'The vulnerabilities of interwar Germany', *Journal of Modern History*, 56 (March 1984), pp. 89–99, and P. Fritzsche's thought-provoking, 'Did Weimar fail?', *Journal of Modern History*, 68 (September 1996), pp. 629–66. I. Kershaw, *The Nazi Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives* (1985), and P. Aycoberry, *The Nazi Question: An Essay on the Interpretation of National Socialism (1922–1975)* (New York, 1981), survey the historical debates surrounding the Third Reich. See also K. D. Bracher, *The German Dictatorship* (1969), and D. Crew (ed.), *Nazism and German Society* (1994). W. S. Allen, *The Nazi Seizure of Power* (1965), remains unsurpassed as a vivid portrayal of the collapse of German democracy in a small town. The best collection of documents is the three volumes edited by J. Noakes and G. Pridham.

Law and legal theory – largely neglected by historians – are discussed by J. Bendersky, *Carl Schmitt: Theorist for the Third Reich* (Princeton, NJ, 1983), and by Ellen Kennedy in her introduction to Schmitt's *Crisis of Parliamentary Democracy*. See also Karl Loewenstein, 'Law in the Third Reich', *Yale Law Journal*, 45 (1936), I. Muller, *Hitler's Justice: The Courts of the Third Reich* (Cambridge, Mass., 1991), and E. Fraenkel's classic *The Dual State* (New York, 1941). F. Morstein Marx, *Government in the Third Reich* (New York, 1937), and H. Arthur Steiner, *Government in Fascist Italy* (1938), both have the advantage of taking their subjects seriously as functioning forms of modern administration, avoiding some silly post-war scholarly debates about whether inter-war dictators controlled what was going on inside their administrations or not. C. Beradt, *The Third Reich of Dreams: The Nightmares of a Nation, 1933–1939* (Wellingborough, Northants, 1985), shows how totalitarianism pervaded the unconscious. H. Krausnick and M. Broszat, *Anatomy of the SS State* (1970), and R. Gellatelly, *The Gestapo and German Society* (Oxford, 1990), lay bare the

mechanics of the Nazi terror system, while A. Bullock, *Hitler and Stalin: Parallel Lives* (1991), and I. Kershaw and M. Lewin (eds.), *Stalinism and Nazism: Dictatorships in Comparison* (Cambridge, 1997), compare the repressiveness of the two major totalitarian regimes. Despite all the discussion of totalitarianism, however, we still lack searching comparative analysis of Nazism and communism.

Fascist Italy is best approached through A. Lyttelton, *The Seizure of Power* (1972), and P. Corner, *Fascism in Ferrara, 1915–1925* (Oxford, 1975). E. Gentile, *The Sacralization of Politics in Fascist Italy* (Cambridge, Mass., 1996) may be compared with I. Kershaw, *The Hitler Myth* (Oxford, 1987). E. R. Tannenbaum, *The Fascist Experiment* (1972), is comprehensive but dated. A lot of the most interesting recent work focuses on relations between regime and society: see V. de Grazia, *The Culture of Consent: Leisure in Fascist Italy* (1981), T. H. Koon, *Believe, Obey, Fight* (1985), D. Thompson, *State Control in Fascist Italy* (1991), and A. de Grand, 'Cracks in the facade: the failure of Fascist totalitarianism', *European History Quarterly*, 21: 4 (October 1991), pp. 515–37. C. Delzell (ed.), *Mediterranean Fascism* (1971), and A. Lyttelton (ed.), *Italian Fascisms from Pareto to Gentile* (1973), are useful collections. A. Stille, *Benevolence and Betrayal: Five Italian Jewish Families under Fascism* (1992), is a brilliantly readable study of the complex relationship between Fascism and Italy's Jews. Fascist anti-Semitism is covered by G. Bernardini, 'The origins and development of racial anti-semitism in Fascist Italy', *Journal of Modern History*, 49 (September 1977), pp. 431–53, and by F. Levi, *L'ebreo in oggetto* (Turin, 1991). Italian imperialism has been largely neglected by historians, but see G. W. Baer, *Test Case: Italy, Ethiopia and the League of Nations* (Stanford, Calif., 1967), and E. M. Robertson, 'Race as a factor in Mussolini's policy in Africa and Europe', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 23 (January 1988), pp. 37–59. Luisa Passerini, *Fascism in Popular Memory: The Cultural Experience of the Turin Working Class* (Cambridge, 1987), reconstructs popular attitudes through memories and oral testimonies.

The rise of the nationalist Right in eastern Europe and much more is covered by H. Seton-Watson, *Eastern Europe between the Wars, 1918–1941* (1962 edn), A. Polonsky, *The Little Dictators* (1975), P. Sugar (ed.), *Native Fascism in the Successor States, 1918–1945* (Oxford, 1971), and J. Rothschild, *East Central Europe between the Two World Wars* (1984). More detailed analysis is provided by N. Nagy-Talavera, *The Green Shirts and Others: A History of Fascism in Hungary and Rumania* (1970), and by B. Vago, *The Shadow of the Swastika: The Rise of Fascism and Anti-Semitism in the*

*Danube Basin, 1936–1939* (1975). C. Codreanu's collected speeches in *For My Legionaries* (Madrid, n.d.) convey the crazed flavour of Romanian fascism. A self-serving intellectual reminiscence is offered by M. Eliade, *Autobiography*, vol. 1 (Chicago, 1981) which is best read alongside L. Volovici, *Nationalist Ideology and Antisemitism: The Case of Romanian Intellectuals in the 1930s* (Oxford, 1991). For Poland see A. Polonsky, 'Roman Dmowski and Italian Fascism', in R. J. Bullen (ed.), *Ideas into Politics* (1984), pp. 130–47, and J. Holzer, 'The political right in Poland, 1918–1939', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 12: 3 (1977).

C. A. Macartney, *National States and National Minorities* (1968) is a good introduction to the national aspects of the Versailles settlement. T. Bottomore and P. Goode (eds.), *Austro-Marxism* (1978), and E. Traverso, *The Marxists and the Jewish Question* (New Jersey, 1994), discuss Marxist approaches to nationalism. G. Liber, *Soviet Nationality Policy, Urban Growth and Identity Change in the Ukrainian SSR, 1923–1934* (Cambridge, 1992), can be read alongside R. Pipes, *The Formation of the Soviet Union: Communism and Nationalism, 1917–1923* (Cambridge, Mass., 1964), or H. Carrère d'Encausse, *The Great Challenge: Nationalities and the Bolshevik State, 1917–1930* (New York, 1992). League of Nations policies are examined in I. Claude, *National Minorities: An International Problem* (Cambridge, Mass., 1955), and J. Robinson *et al.*, *Were the Minorities Treaties a Failure?* (New York, 1943). Recent studies include C. Fink, 'Defender of Minorities': Germany in the League of Nations, 1926–1933', *Central European History* (1972), pp. 330–57; P. B. Finney, '"An evil for all concerned": Great Britain and minority protection after 1919', *Journal of Contemporary History* (1995), pp. 533–51, A. J. Motyl, 'Ukrainian nationalist violence in interwar Poland, 1921–1939', *East European Quarterly* (1985), and I. Livezeanu, *Cultural Politics in Greater Romania* (Ithaca, NY, 1995). As yet we have no study comparing the nationalities policies adopted by Geneva and Moscow between the wars. For Asia Minor, the classic contemporary account is A. J. Toynbee, *The Western Question in Greece and Turkey* (1923). Y. Ternon, *Les Arméniens: Histoire d'un génocide* (Paris, 1996 edn), is better than anything in English, though M. J. Somakian, *Empires in Conflict: Armenia and the Great Powers, 1895–1920* (1995), is a balanced, recent account. L. Stavrianos, *The Balkans since 1453* (1958), is a classic textbook; R. J. Wolff, *The Balkans in Our Time* (1956), is as good for the modern period. P. Kitromilides, 'Imagined communities and the origins of the national question in the Balkans', *European History Quarterly*, 19: 2 (1989), pp. 149–92, discusses the rise of nationalism in the Ottoman empire. On refugees, see J. Hope Simpson, *The*

*Refugee Problem* (1939), and C. Skran, *Refugees in Interwar Europe* (Oxford, 1995). Nazi attitudes towards international law are discussed in J. Herz, 'The National Socialist doctrine of international law and the problems of international organisation', *Political Science Quarterly* (December 1939), pp. 536–54. See too P. Stirk, 'Authoritarian and national socialist conceptions of nation, state and Europe', in Stirk (ed.), *European Unity in Context: the Interwar Period* (1989).

Capitalism's crisis is reviewed in R. Overy, *The Interwar Crisis, 1919–1939* (1994), P. Fearon, *The Origin and Nature of the Great Slump* (1979), H. W. Arndt, *The Economic Lessons of the 1930s* (1963 edn), and C. Kindleberger, *The World in Depression, 1929–1939* (1973). B. Eichengreen, *Golden Fetters: The Gold Standard and the Great Depression, 1919–1939* (1992), and S. Pollard, *The Gold Standard and Employment Policies between the Wars* (1970), show what was wrong with the gold standard. Capitalism's chief sponsors are discussed by D. Silverman, *Reconstructing Europe after the Great War* (Cambridge, Mass., 1982), C. Maier, *Recasting Bourgeois Europe* (Princeton, NJ, 1975), R. Boyce, *British Capitalism at the Crossroads, 1919–1932* (Cambridge, 1987), R. Skidelsky, *Politicians and the Slump: The Labour Government of 1929–31* (1967), S. Schuker, *The End of French Predominance in Europe* (Chapel Hill, NC, 1988), and J. Jackson, *The Politics of Depression in France* (Cambridge, 1985) and *The Popular Front in France: Defending Democracy, 1934–38* (Cambridge, 1988). D. S. White, *Socialists of the Front Generation, 1918–1945* (Cambridge, Mass., 1992), shows why capitalism's crisis pushed several brilliant young socialists to the Right. R. Kuisel, *Capitalism and the State in Modern France* (Cambridge, 1981), charts capitalism's adaption before, during and after the depression.

On communism as an economic system, see R. W. Davies, M. Harrison and S. G. Wheatcroft (eds.), *The Economic Transformation of the Soviet Union, 1913–1945* (Cambridge, 1994). For communism as modernization see M. Lewin, *The Making of the Soviet System* (1985). R. W. Davies, 'Forced labour under Stalin: the archive revelations', *New Left Review*, 214 (November/December 1995), pp. 62–80, judiciously reviews new evidence. M. Fainsod's classic, *Smolensk under Soviet Rule* (1989 edn), brings the world of Stalin's Russia to life. Forced industrialization as lived experience is the subject of S. Kotkin, *Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as Civilization* (Berkeley, Calif., 1995). V. Kravchenko, *I Chose Freedom: The Personal and Political Life of a Soviet Official* (1947), is a gripping memoir. L. Lih *et al.* (eds.), *Stalin's Letters to Molotov, 1925–1936* (New Haven, Yale, 1995),

though offering few revelations, do give an insight into the tone and rhythm of high-level policy-making.

For the relationship between fascism and capitalism, the best place to start is H. James, *The German Slump: Politics and Economics, 1924–1936* (Oxford, 1988), and G. Toniolo, *L'economia dell'Italia fascista* (Rome, 1980). For the big corporations see P. Hayes, *Industry and Ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi Era* (Cambridge, 1987) and the collected essays in R. Overy, *War and Economy in the Third Reich* (1994). M. Kele, *Nazis and Workers: National Socialist Appeals to German Labor, 1918–1933* (Chapel Hill, NC, 1972), covers the period before Hitler came to power. Tim Mason, *Social Policy in the Third Reich* (Oxford, 1993), covers the period after. For capitalism's evolution in eastern Europe, see M. C. Kaser and E. Radice (eds.) *The Economic History of Eastern Europe, 1919–1975*, vol. 2 (Oxford, 1986), and G. Berend and I. Ranki, 'L'évolution économique de l'Europe orientale entre les deux guerres mondiales', *Annales*, 33 (1978). M. Jackson and J. Lampe, *Balkan Economic History, 1550–1950* (Bloomington, Ind., 1982), has much good data. L. Neal, 'The economics and financing of bilateral clearing agreements: Germany, 1934–38', *Economic History Review* (1979), demystifies Nazi trade policy. M. Mazower, *Greece and the Interwar Economic Crisis* (Oxford, 1991), tries to show there were advantages as well as disadvantages to backwardness.

The spectre of population decline hung over inter-war Europe: see M. S. Quine, *Population Policies in Twentieth Century Europe* (1996), J. M. Winter, 'The fear of population decline in western Europe, 1870–1940', in R. W. Hiorns (ed.), *Demographic Patterns in Developed Societies* (1980), D. V. Glass, *Population Policies and Movements in Europe* (1940), D. Kirk, *Europe's Population in the Interwar Years* (1940), and P. Weindling, 'Fascism and population in comparative European perspective', in M. S. Teitelbaum and J. Winter (eds.), *Population and Resources in Western Intellectual Traditions* (1988). G. Mosse, *Nationalism and Sexuality* (1984), is a pioneering study. M. E. Kopp, 'Eugenic sterilization laws in Europe', *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 34 (September 1937), casts an approving eye over what now seem rather sinister practices.

On racism in Germany, see M. Burleigh and W. Wippermann, *The Racial State: Germany, 1933–1945* (Cambridge, 1991), D. Peukert, *Inside Nazi Germany: Conformity, Opposition and Racism in Everyday Life* (1987) and P. Weindling, *Health, Race and German Politics between National Unification and Nazism, 1870–1945* (1989). B. Müller-Hill, *Murderous Science: Elimination by Scientific Selection of Jews, Gypsies and Others, 1933–1945* (1988),

and R. R. Proctor, *Racial Hygiene: Medicine under the Nazis* (1988), focus on the race professionals. G. Mosse, *Towards the Final Solution* (1978), sets German anti-Semitism in a European context. For France, see W. Schneider, *Quality and Quantity: The Quest for Biological Regeneration in 20th Century France* (1990); for Britain, see the debate between M. Freeden, 'Eugenics and progressive thought', *Historical Journal*, 22 (1979), pp. 645–71 and G. Jones, 'Eugenics and social policy between the wars', *Historical Journal*, 25 (1982), pp. 717–28. The impact of Nazism on Western thinking about race is described by E. Barkan, *The Retreat of Scientific Racism* (1992), and manifested in J. S. Huxley and A. C. Haddon, *We Europeans: A Survey of 'Racial' Problems* (1935). The link between racial fears, eugenics and social policy generally is explored in a fine survey, G. Bock and P. Thane (eds.), *Maternity and Gender Policies: Women and the Rise of the European Welfare States, 1880s–1950s* (1991), and for the UK in J. Lewis, *The Politics of Motherhood* (1980). On gender policies under Fascism, see R. Bridenthal *et al.*, *When Biology Became Destiny* (1984), and J. Stephenson, *Women in Nazi Society* (1975). For Italy we have V. de Grazia, *How Fascism Ruled Women: Italy, 1922–1945* (California, 1992), and A de Grand, 'Women under Fascism', *Historical Journal*, 19: 4 (1976).

Hitler discusses his dreams for Europe in H. Trevor-Roper (ed.), *Hitler's Table-Talk* (Oxford, 1988). The best survey remains A. and V. Toynbee (eds.), *Hitler's Europe* (1954), which also prompted the meditation of a great historian, P. Geyl, 'Hitler's Europe', reprinted in his *Encounters in History* (1963). A. S. Milward, *War, Economy and Society, 1939–1945* (1977), is essential on the economics, while J. Noakes and G. Pridham (eds.), *Nazism*, vol. 3 (New York, 1990), is a superb collection of documents. N. Rich, *Hitler's War Aims*, vol. 2 (1974), is reliable; G. Wright, *The Ordeal of Total War, 1939–1945* (1968), excellent, though more general. U. Herbert, *A History of Foreign Labor in Germany, 1880–1980* (Ann Arbor, Mich., 1990) and J. Schechtman, *European Population Transfers, 1939–1945* (Philadelphia, Pa, 1946), cover population movements. Recent research into the Wehrmacht is encapsulated in O. Bartov, *Hitler's Army* (Oxford, 1991).

Out of a vast literature on the Final Solution, E. Klee, W. Dressen and V. Riess (eds.) (translated by D. Burnstone), *'Those were the Days': The Holocaust through the Eyes of the Perpetrators and Bystanders* (1993), is the best collection of documents. M. Marrus, *The Holocaust in History* (1988), is a good survey of the debates, to be supplemented by his excellent extended reviews in *Journal of Modern History*. *Fateful Months* (1985) and *The Path to Genocide* (1992) contain important essays by the most measured and

scrupulous of Holocaust historians, Christopher Browning, whose *Ordinary Men* (1993) is a contrast in argument, tone and style with D. Goldhagen, *Hitler's Willing Executioners* (1996). On Nazi demographic engineering, see R. Koehl, *RKFDV: German Resettlement and Population Policy, 1939–1945* (1957), and I. Kamenetsky, *Secret Nazi Plans for Eastern Europe* (1961). On occupation policies in specific countries, see A. Dallin, *German Rule in Russia, 1941–1945* (1981 edn), and A. S. Milward, *The New Order and the French Economy* (1970). Charles Cruikshank's *The German Occupation of the Channel Islands* (Oxford, 1979) is a comprehensive, if mandarin account of an occupation experience of special interest for the British. It may now be contrasted with M. Bunting, *The Model Occupation: The Channel Islands under German Rule, 1940–1945* (1995). M. Mazower, *Inside Hitler's Greece* (1993), tries to show what occupation felt like for those involved, but this is more forcefully conveyed in diaries such as Z. Klukowski, *Diary from the Years of Occupation, 1939–1944* (Chicago, 1994), or in memoirs such as the nightmarish O. Pinkus, *The House of Ashes* (1991). J. Gross, *Polish Society under German Occupation* (Princeton, 1979), is a searching sociological analysis of the impact of occupation upon Polish society. It may be read alongside the same author's *Revolution from Abroad: The Soviet Conquest of Poland's Western Ukraine and Western Belorussia* (Princeton, NJ, 1988) to compare the experience under Stalin's occupation forces.

The failure of collaboration is the subject of M. Conway, *Collaboration in Belgium: Leon Degrelle and the Rexist Movement, 1940–1944* (1993). R. Paxton, *Vichy France, Old Guard, New Order* (1972), broke a taboo which forms the subject of H. Rousso's *Le Syndrome de Vichy* (Paris, 1987). P. M. Hayes, *The Career and Political Ideas of Vidkun Quisling, 1887–1945* (1972), probably contains everything most people will want to know on the subject, while J. Armstrong, 'Collaborationism in World War II: the integral nationalist variant in eastern Europe', *Journal of Modern History*, 40 (1968), pp. 396–410, surveys eastern Europe. Two vivid journalistic accounts of the moral ambiguities of occupation are R. G. Waldeck, *Athene Palace* (New York, 1942), and C. Malaparte, *Kaputt!* (1948).

On resistance, see J. D. Wilkinson, *The Intellectual Resistance in Europe* (1981), for ideas, S. Hawes and R. White (eds.), *Resistance in Europe, 1939–1945* (1975), M. R. D. Foot, *Resistance* (1976), and T. Judt (ed.), *Resistance and Revolution in Mediterranean Europe, 1939–1948* (1989), for achievements. C. Delzell, *Mussolini's Enemies* (1961), discusses the anti-Fascists, a subject which also forms the focus of C. Pavone, *Una guerra civile: saggio sulla moralità nella resistenza* (Turin, 1991), which ignited a debate across

Italy about the meaning of the resistance. On France, there are two fine studies by H. R. Kedward, *Resistance in Vichy France* (Oxford, 1978), and *In Search of the Maquis* (Oxford, 1993). On Yugoslavia, there is M. Milazzo, *The Chetnik Movement and the Yugoslav Resistance* (1975), and W. Roberts, *Tito, Mihailovic and the Allies, 1941/45* (New Brunswick, NJ, 1973), as well as two classic memoirs, F. W. Deakin, *The Embattled Mountain* (Oxford, 1971), and M. Djilas, *Wartime: With Tito and the Partisans* (1977). On Poland, see R. Lukas, *Forgotten Holocaust: The Poles under German Occupation, 1939–1944* (New York, 1986); for Albania, J. Amery, *Sons of the Eagle: A Study in Guerilla War* (1948).

Working out why Britain was at war is the subject of I. McLaine, *Ministry of Morale: Home Front Morale and the Ministry of Information in World War Two* (1979), in the general political context discussed by P. Addison, *The Road to 1945: British Politics and the War* (1975). A. Shennan, *Rethinking France* (Oxford, 1989), discusses French visions of the post-war order, as does C. Andrieu, *Le Program commun de la Résistance: des idées dans la guerre* (Paris, 1984). W. Lipgens (ed.), *Documents on the History of European Integration*, vol. 1 (New York, 1985), and his 'European federation in the political thought of resistance movements', *Central European History*, 1 (1968), tries valiantly to turn the wartime resistance to Hitler into the seedbed of the post-war drive to European cooperation; this view may be corrected by reading R. E. Herzstein, *When Nazi Dreams Come True* (1982), and in a drier vein, J. R. Gillingham, *Coal, Steel and the Rebirth of Europe, 1945–1955* (Cambridge, 1991), which trace other kinds of continuities back into the war. L. W. Lorwin, *Postwar Plans of the United Nations* (New York, 1943), and L. Holborn, *War and Peace Aims of the United Nations* (Boston, Mass., 1943) are useful.

The chaos and human misery in the aftermath of the war emerge from J. B. Schechtman, *Postwar Population Transfers in Europe, 1945–1955* (Philadelphia, Pa, 1962), D. Macardle, *Children of Europe* (1951), J. Vernant, *The Refugee in the Postwar World* (Geneva, 1953), and M. J. Proudfoot, *European Refugees, 1939–1952* (1957). A. de Zayas, *Nemesis at Potsdam* (1977) covers the expulsion of the Germans, as do the official volumes of documents, T. Scheider *et al.* (eds.), *Documents on the Expulsion of the Germans from East-Central Europe*, 4 vols. (Bonn, n.d.). E. Wiskemann, *Germany's Eastern Neighbours* (Oxford, 1956), is a masterly survey. Revenge, purges and trials are surveyed in K.-D. Henke and H. Woller (eds.), *Politische Sauberung in Europa* (Munich, 1991), and for individual countries, in R. Palmer Domenico, *Italian Fascists on Trial, 1943–48* (Chapel Hill, NC, 1991),

and H. Lottman, *The People's Anger: Justice and Revenge in Post-Liberation France* (1986). The de-Nazification and redemocratization of Germany are covered by J. Gimbel, *A German Community under American Occupation: Marburg, 1945–1952* (Stanford, 1961), N. Pronay and K. Wilson (eds.), *The Political Re-education of Germany and Her Allies after World War Two* (Totowa, NJ, 1985), and J. Tent, *Mission on the Rhine* (1982). S. Padover, *Experiment in Germany: The Story of an American Intelligence Officer* (New York, 1946) gives the flavour of the times, as does E. Wilson, *Europe Without Baedeker* (1967). J. F. Golay, *The Founding of the Federal Republic of Germany* (Chicago, 1958), describes the establishment of new political institutions; I. D. Connor, 'The Bavarian government and the refugee problem, 1945–1950', *European History Quarterly*, 16: 2 (1986), pp. 131–53 gives insights into a dog that failed to bark.

A pioneering historical treatment of the Soviet occupation of Germany is N. Naimark, *The Russians in Germany: A History of the Soviet Zone of Occupation* (Cambridge, Mass., 1995). J. T. Gross, 'Social consequences of war: preliminaries to the study of imposition of communist regimes in east central Europe', *East European Politics and Society*, 3: 2 (spring 1989), pp. 198–214 argues that wartime social change influenced the imposition of Soviet rule in the region. See too, K. Kersten, *The Establishment of Communist Rule in Poland, 1943–1948* (Berkeley, Calif., 1991). H. Seton-Watson, *The East European Revolution* (1951), R. R. Betts (ed.), *Central and South-East Europe, 1945–1948* (1950), and R. J. Wolff, *The Balkans in Our Time* all remain useful, as does R. V. Burks, *The Dynamics of Communism in Eastern Europe* (Princeton, NJ, 1961). M. McCauley (ed.), *Communist Power in Europe, 1944–1949* (1977), remains a useful survey. V. Mastny, *Russia's Road to the Cold War* (1979), is a fine example of Western scholarship on Soviet foreign policy before the Russian archives were opened up; V. Zubok, *Inside the Kremlin's Cold War* (1995), gives a taste of the rethinking to come. Case studies include C. Gati, *Hungary and the Soviet Bloc* (Durham, 1986), and P. Zinner, *Revolution in Hungary* (1962); J. Korbel, *The Communist Subversion of Czechoslovakia, 1938–1948* (Princeton, NJ, 1959), and M. Myant, *Socialism and Democracy in Czechoslovakia, 1945–1948* (Cambridge, 1981).

C. Milosz, *The Captive Mind* (1953), is unsurpassed as an analysis of the ethical dilemmas posed by communism. F. Fejtö, *A History of the People's Democracies* (1974), is the best introduction. Among the many insider accounts which blend personal experience and political reflection one should mention Z. Mlynar, *Night Frost in Prague* (1980), on the difficulties of

reform, A. Oras, *Baltic Eclipse* (1948), on the plight of the Baltic states, B. Szasz, *Volunteers for the Gallows* (1971), on the frenzy of the purges, and M. Djilas, *The New Class: An Analysis of the Communist System* (1958), for the corruption of the new regime. F. J. Kase, *People's Democracy* (Leyden, 1968), shows how the ambiguities of communist constitutional theory shed light on the uncertainties of Stalin's foreign policy for the region. For social change, there is S. Fischer-Galati (ed.), *Eastern Europe in the Sixties* (New York, 1963), W. Vucinich (ed.), *Contemporary Yugoslavia* (Berkeley, Calif., 1969), and P. Neuburg, *The Hero's Children: the Postwar Generation in Eastern Europe* (1972). A. Aman, *Architecture and Ideology in Eastern Europe during the Stalin Era* (New York, 1992), is a well-illustrated study. D. Deletant, *Ceauşescu and the Securitate: Coercion and Dissent in Romania, 1965–1989* (1995), demonstrates how much more comprehensive post-war communist surveillance systems were than pre-war fascist and authoritarian ones. The Baltic states under communism are surveyed in R. Misiunas and R. Taagepera, *The Baltic States: Years of Dependence, 1940–1990* (Berkeley, Calif., 1993); opposition there is covered in T. Remeikis, *Opposition to Soviet Rule in Lithuania, 1945–1980* (Chicago, 1980). P. Kecskemeti, *The Unexpected Revolution: Social Forces in the Hungarian Uprising* (Stanford, Calif., 1961), is a masterly study of the most serious revolt against Soviet rule.

Until very recently historians have mostly left the subject of post-war western Europe to social scientists. It is still hard to see this as a period of history rather than as a series of contemporary social, political and economic issues. The readings cited below necessarily reflect this problem. General treatments include W. Laqueur, *Europe in Our Time, 1945–1992* (New York, 1992), and M. Crouzet's still excellent *The European Renaissance since 1945* (1970). P. Ginsborg, *A History of Contemporary Italy: Society and Politics, 1943–1988* (1990), is a model country study. It is difficult to think of anything quite as comprehensive for another west European country, though Stanley Hoffmann's writings on France and Ralf Dahrendorf's on West Germany are indispensable. G. Therborn, *European Modernity and Beyond: The Trajectory of European Societies, 1945–2000* (1995), is a sweeping survey and interpretation of social trends. P. Flora, *State, Economy and Society in Western Europe, 1815–1975*, 2 vols. (Frankfurt, 1983–7), is also valuable.

Historians *have* started to write on post-war reconstruction and the USA's contribution to it: see D. Ellwood, *Rebuilding Europe: Western Europe, America and Postwar Reconstruction* (1992), a vigorous survey which spans the debate between A. Milward, *The Reconstruction of Western Europe,*

*1945–1951* (1984), and M. J. Hogan, *The Marshall Plan: America, Britain and the Reconstruction of Western Europe, 1947–1952* (Cambridge, 1987). C. Maier, 'The two postwar eras and conditions for stability in twentieth century western Europe', *American Historical Review*, 86: 2 (April 1981), makes an important comparison. R. Kuisel, *Seducing the French: the Dilemma of Americanization* (Berkeley, Calif., 1993) and I. Wall, *The United States and the Making of Postwar France, 1945–1954* (Cambridge, 1991), cover the USA's impact on the country which tried hardest to resist it. R. Wagnleiter, *Coca-colonisation and the Cold War: The Cultural Mission of the United States in Austria* (1994), is a rollicking account of the country which arguably resisted it least. For Italy, we have J. Harper, *America and the Reconstruction of Italy, 1945–1948* (Cambridge, 1986); on Greece, there is L. Wittner, *American Intervention in Greece, 1943–1949* (New York, 1982), and H. Jones, *'A New Kind of War': America's Global Strategy and the Truman Doctrine in Greece* (New York, 1989). T. Barnes, '"The secret Cold War": the CIA and American foreign policy in Europe', *Historical Journal*, 24/25 (1981/2), covers a different kind of influence. Essays in M. Mazower (ed.), *The Policing of Politics in the Twentieth Century* (1997), suggest that Europeans did not need the CIA to teach them about anti-communism. P. Hennessy and G. Brownfield, 'Britain's Cold War security purge: the origins of positive vetting', *Historical Journal*, 25 (1982), pp. 965–73, makes fascinating reading.

On the boom, the classic account is M. Postan, *An Economic History of Western Europe, 1945–1964* (1967). To this should be added P. Armstrong, A. Glyn and J. Harrison, *Capitalism since World War II* (1984), A. Boltho (ed.), *The European Economy: Growth and Crisis* (Oxford, 1982), A. Maddison, *Phases of Capitalist Development* (Oxford, 1982), and A. Shonfield, *Modern Capitalism* (Oxford, 1965). The winter 1964 issue of *Daedalus* ('A New Europe?'), contains brilliant analyses of the post-war socio-economic changes in western Europe. A. Sampson, *Anatomy of Europe* (1968), is a misnamed but highly readable view of the same region. J.-E. Lane, *Politics and Society in Western Europe* (1994 edn) has a lot of useful information conveyed very accessibly. The origins of European union are covered by E. Haas, *The Uniting of Europe* (Stanford, Calif., 1958), and more historically – and controversially – by A. Milward *et al.*, *The European Rescue of the Nation State* (1992).

For consumerism, no historical study beats the novel by G. Perec (tr. by D. Bellos), *Things: A Story of the Sixties* (1991), though V. Bogdanor and R. Skidelsky (eds.), *The Age of Affluence, 1951–1964* (1970), has some very readable essays. A. Pizzorno, 'The individualistic mobilization of Europe',

in *Daedalus*, 93: 1 (winter 1964) is a remarkable analysis. S. Gundle, 'L'americanizzazione del quotidiano: televisione e consumismo nell'Italia degli anni cinquanta', *Quaderni storici*, 62 (August 1986), pp. 561–94 opens up the Italian case. S. Weiner, 'The *consommatrice* in Elsa Triolet's *Roses à crédit*', *French Cultural Studies*, 6 (1995), pp. 123–44, does something similar for France. F. Mort and P. Thompson, 'Retailing, commercial culture and masculinity in 1950s Britain', *History Workshop Journal*, 38 (1994), is good fun. Post-war advertising has still not found its historian. T. R. Nevitt, *Advertising in Britain: A History* (1982), is a good basic guide. Historians have also left the rise of tourism to anthropologists and social theorists, though P. Mandler, *The Fall and Rise of the Stately Home* (1997), shows what can be done.

T. Marshall, *Class, Citizenship and Social Development* (Chicago, 1963), and R. Titmuss, *Essays on the 'Welfare' State* (1963 edn) show the thinking of two major British social theorists. A French view is F. Ewald, *L'État de providence* (Paris, 1986). The best treatment of the German social market is A. J. Nicholls, *Freedom with Responsibility: The Social Market Economy in Germany, 1918–1963* (Oxford, 1994). More comparative treatments are to be found in P. Flora and A. Heidenheimer (eds.), *The Development of Welfare States in Europe and America* (1987), G. Esping-Andersen, *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism* (Cambridge, 1990), P. Baldwin, *The Politics of Social Solidarity* (Cambridge, 1990), A. de Swaan, *In Care of the State: Health Care, Education and Welfare in Europe in the Modern Era* (Oxford, 1988), A. Cochrane and J. Clarke (eds.), *Comparing Welfare States: Britain in International Context* (1993), and P. Thane, *The Foundations of the Welfare State* (1982). J. Harris, 'Enterprise and welfare states: a comparative perspective', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* (1990), pp. 175–95, scrutinizes the Thatcherite critique of welfare spending. On politics, the Left is covered in S. Padgett and W. Patterson, *A History of Social Democracy in Postwar Europe* (1991); there is nothing comparable for the Right. C. Lemke and G. Marks (eds.), *The Crisis of Socialism in Europe* (Durham, NC, 1992), is very useful: we must await a similar account of the crisis of contemporary conservatism. Christian Democracy is well treated in several excellent works, M. P. Fogarty, *Christian Democracy in Western Europe, 1820–1953* (1957), D. L. Hanley (ed.), *Christian Democracy in Europe* (1996), and the excellent K. van Kersbergen, *Social Capitalism: A Study of Christian Democracy and the Welfare State* (1995). There is a good essay by M. Mitchell, 'Materialism and secularism: CDU politicians and National Socialism, 1945–1949', *Journal of Modern History*, 67 (June 1995), pp. 278–308, and the whole question

of post-war political Catholicism is put in historical perspective in T. Buchanan and M. Conway (eds.), *Political Catholicism in Europe, 1918–1965* (Oxford, 1996). The extreme Right is the subject of L. Cheles *et al.* (eds.), *Neo-Fascism in Europe* (1991).

Demographic trends are surveyed in D. V. Glass, 'Population trends in Europe since the Second World War', *Population Studies*, 22: 1 (March 1968), pp. 103–47, M. Kirk, *Demographic and Social Change in Europe, 1975–2000* (Liverpool, 1981), and D. Noin and R. Woods (eds.), *The Changing Population of Europe* (Oxford, 1993). C. Dyer, *Population and Society in 20th Century France* (1978), covers the post-war period. On women, and official policies towards them, see D. Dahlerup (ed.), *The New Women's Movement* (1986), C. Duchen, *Women's Rights and Women's Lives in France, 1944–1968* (1994). C. Haste, *Rules of Desire: Sex in Britain, World War I to the Present* (1992), is good on British sexual politics. On the rise of the teenager, see J. G. Gillis, *Youth and History* (New York, 1974), T. R. Fyvel, *The Insecure Offenders* (1961), and S. Piccone Stella, '"Rebels without a cause": Male youth in Italy around 1960', *History Workshop Journal*, 38 (1994), pp. 157–74. On the revolting student, G. Statera, *Death of a Utopia: The Development and Decline of Student Movements in Europe* (New York, 1975), is admirably clear-sighted. There are also fine essays in *Daedalus* in the 1968–9 issues. On crime, we have N. Christie's polemic, *Crime Control as Industry* (1993), and on penal policy, V. Ruggiero, M. Ryan and J. Sim (eds.), *West European Penal Systems* (1995). Still, there is little comparative research in this area, and virtually none with any kind of historical perspective.

Immigration is discussed in R. King (ed.), *Mass Migrations in Europe* (1993), and J. Salt and H. Clout (eds.), *Migration in Postwar Europe: Geographical Essays* (Oxford, 1976). S. Collinson, *Beyond Borders: West European Migration Policy and the 21st Century* (1993), is clear. Rogers Brubaker, *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany* (Cambridge, Mass., 1992), is an important treatment of forms of citizenship. Racial attitudes and their influence on policy are dealt with by P. Rich, *Race and Empire in British Politics* (Cambridge, 1990), Z. Layton-Henry, *The Politics of Immigration* (1992), G. Freeman, *Immigrant Labor and Racial Conflict: The French and British Experiences, 1945–1975* (1979), and T. Hammar (ed.), *European Immigration Policy* (1985). M. Wievorka (ed.), *Racisme et xénophobie en Europe* (1994), is a good survey.

Inflation as a political phenomenon is analysed by C. Maier, 'The politics of inflation in the 20th century', in his *In Search of Stability* (Cambridge, 1987). N. Kaldor, *The Scourge of Monetarism* (Oxford, 1985) is a vigorous

polemic against the kind of neo-liberalism whose revival is wittily recounted in R. Cockett, *Thinking the Unthinkable: Think-Tanks and the Economic Counter-Revolution, 1931–1983* (1995). S. Graubard (ed.), 'The European predicament', *Daedalus* (spring 1979) gives the gloomy flavour of the time. D. Dyker (ed.), *The European Economy* (1992) is comprehensive and clear. G. Baglioni and C. Crouch (eds.), *European Industrial Relations: The Challenge of Flexibility* (1990) covers the reality of 'flexibilization'. On the rise of mass unemployment, changing attitudes to work and the crisis of the post-war consensus, see B. Showler and A. Sinfield (eds.), *The Workless State* (Oxford, 1981). The politics of the welfare state in the 1980s is dissected in P. Pierson, *Dismantling the Welfare State? Reagan, Thatcher and the Politics of Retrenchment* (Cambridge, 1994); see also N. Barr *et al.*, *The State of Welfare: The Welfare State in Britain since 1974* (Oxford, 1991), and, for poverty, A. B. Atkinson, *Incomes and the Welfare State: Essays on Britain and Europe* (Cambridge, 1995). J. Vickers and V. Wright, 'The politics of privatisation in Western Europe: an overview', *West European Politics*, 11 (1988), pp. 1–30, is excellent, as too V. Wright, 'Reshaping the state: implications for public administration', *West European Politics*, 17 (1994), pp. 102–33. Some of the more thoughtful and historically nuanced accounts of 'modernity' and its aftermath include D. Harvey, *The Condition of Postmodernity* (1989), A. Giddens, *Modernity and Self-Identity* (1991).

J. Rothschild, *Return to Diversity: A Political History of East Central Europe since World War Two* (1989 edn), is good on the final phase of Soviet rule. The rumblings of discontent with communism are best described by T. Garton Ash, *The Uses of Adversity* (Cambridge, 1989): brilliant political reportage. On Solidarity there is B. Kaminski, *The Collapse of State Socialism: the Case of Poland* (Princeton, NJ, 1991), R. Laba, *The Roots of Solidarity* (Princeton, NJ, 1991), a good collection of documents and testimonies in L. Labedz (ed.), *Poland under Jaruzelski* (New York, 1984) and T. Garton Ash, *The Polish Revolution* (1991). D. N. Nelson (ed.), *Communism and the Politics of Inequality* (Toronto, 1983) analyses communism's social crisis. Gorbachev's reforms are discussed by K. Dawisha, *Eastern Europe, Gorbachev and Reform* (Cambridge, 1990 edn) and by M. Gorbachev, *Perestroika* (1988). J. Valdez, *Internationalism and the Ideology of Soviet influence in Eastern Europe* (Cambridge, 1993), is a thoughtful study. S. Graubard (ed.), *Eastern Europe . . . Central Europe . . . Europe* (1991) is an incisive collection of essays on communism's collapse. A. J. McAdams, 'Crisis in the Soviet empire: three ambiguities in search of a prediction', *Comparative Politics*, 20: 1 (October 1987), pp. 107–18 asks what kind of crisis there really was.

G. Hosking and J. Aves (eds.), *The Road to Post-Communism* (1992), looks at the rise of opposition inside the Soviet Union. The revolutions are analysed in I. Banac (ed.), *Eastern Europe in Revolution* (Ithaca, NY, 1992); a vivid eyewitness account is T. Garton Ash, *The Magic Lantern* (1990). G. Lundestad (ed.), *The Fall of Great Powers: Peace, Stability and Legitimacy* (Oxford, 1994), sets the Soviet withdrawal in historical context. On eastern Europe after communism, I found A. E. Dick Howard (ed.), *Constitution Making in Eastern Europe* (Washington, 1993), full of echoes of the past. *Dissent* (summer 1996) has some good articles on minorities. T. Rosenbaum, *The Haunted Land* (1993) is one of the most evocative of many accounts of the region's efforts to settle past scores. A. Applebaum, *Between East and West: Across the Borderlands of Europe* (1995) is a highly readable travelogue informed by a fine historical sensibility.

---

[1]

**□□□□□□□CIP□□□**

□□□□□20□□□□□ /□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□. --2□. -- □□□□□□□□2019.3
□□□□□Dark Continent:Europe’s Twentieth Century
ISBN 978-7-5086-8876-3
Ⅰ. ①□… Ⅱ. ①□… ②□… Ⅲ. ①□□□□□□□ 20□□ Ⅳ. ① K505
□□□□□□□CIP□□□□□2018□□086258□



**□□□□□20□□□□□**
□□□□□□□□□·□□□
□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□4□□□□□2□ □□100029□

□□□380□□
□□□2019□3□□2□
□□□□□01-2013-4192
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□8087□
□□□□GS□2018□5205□
□□□ISBN 978-7-5086-8876-3

□□□□·□□□□